

Topic:- Commercialization of Education in Pak as challenge to intellectual development

(1) Introduction:-

Thesis statement:-

"Over the years, Education has become increasingly a commercial activity in Pakistan. This means that goals of education have shifted from preparing intellectually developed individuals to merely generating profit. Hence, we do not ~~has~~ need to assess and address the challenge to intellectual development posed by commercialization of education in Pakistan."

(2) Commercialization of ^{Education in} Pakistan as challenge to ~~edu~~ intellectual development:-

- Goal of education providing is profit
- Exams are meant to assess only rote based learning
- Educational institute does not have a close relation with students
- Teachers' traditional respect is fading away

(3) Commercialization of education in Pakistan:-

- Rapid growth of private institutions
- State's educational infrastructure not performing up to the mark
- Rise of trend of after-school education (tutions, academies)
- Teacher-student relationship is being reduced to service providing



Revised 10

Impact of education on intellectual development - right
comprehensive intellectual development

(4) Challenges to intellectual development :-

- a. Educational institutes not focusing on cognitive development
- b. Students are being encouraged to seek after-school education
- c. Focus on rote-based learning
- d. Teachers treating students as clients hence providing very limited breadth of knowledge
- e. Research-based and out-of-box learning not encouraged
- f. Lack of practicality in concepts being taught
- g. Outdated curriculums being taught
- h. Incompetency of hired teachers

(5) Way forward :-

- a. Revitalize state's education infrastructure
- b. Regulate private educational enterprises
- c. Teacher hiring should be more transparent and rigorous
- d. Examinations should allow students to express creativity

(6) Conclusion