

16th August '23

Hybrid warfare against Pakistan in the contemporary era:

Heading	<u>Elements of eavesdropping on top leadership</u>
Topic Sentence	The warfare tactics have changed from traditional to hybrid and Pakistan is a victim of such unorthodox tactics.
Reason or explanation	Pakistan's top leadership has fallen prey to eavesdropping.
Supporting point (1)	This is no regular eavesdropping, rather it has huge implications on Pakistan.
Example (1)	According to Dawn Newspaper, India's Prime Minister Modi used Israel's 'Pegasus' software to eavesdrop on Pakistan's executive leadership of Pakistan (2022).
Supporting point (2)	The impacts of this entails a direct threat to sovereignty as any leak of sensitive information could be used against the state of Pakistan.
Example (2)	
Concluding sentence	Hence, in the era of information, Pakistan is struggling against hybrid warfare due to the elements of eavesdropping used by the forces of anarchy.

An empty stomach knows no morality:

~~It forces parents to sell-off their daughters - undermining morality~~

Heading	<p>It forces parents to sell-off their daughters - undermining morality</p>
Topic Sentence	<p>How an empty stomach knows no morality?</p>
Reason or explanation	<p>An empty stomach has forced parents to sell off their daughters to buy food.</p>
Supporting point (1)	<p>This undermines morality on all grounds, as it not only took away the independence of a child but it also deals with her as a property that could be brought and sold, as per convenience.</p>
Example (1)	<p>Post-war on terror in Afghanistan is a case in point.</p>
Supporting point (2)	<p>The unfortunate war and hasty evacuation of NATO forces, in August 2021, left Afghanistan in shambles; poverty stricken parents had no choice but to sell their daughters in exchange of breads (Tribune reported, Dec 2021).</p>
Example (2)	<p>(Tribune reported, Dec 2021).</p>
Concluding sentence	<p>Therefore, it would not be incorrect to re-instate that an empty stomach could compel parents to make decisions against the morals.</p>

22nd august '23

Impacts of social media on Communication:	
Heading	Negative impacts: Decline in face to face interactions
Topic Sentence	Aristotle said, "Man is a social animal." Psychology supports this premise, however online interactions on social media are leading to
Reason or explanation	decline in face-to-face interactions, and making man an anti-social animal. This is one of the negative impacts of social media on communication.
Supporting point (1)	No doubt, the reliance and ease of virtual communication has its prospects but it has stern implications as well.
Example (1)	Forbes reported that in person meetings have been replaced with online meetings; chatting over tea replaced with whatsapp calls and
Supporting point (2)	other similar exchanges with online interactions. Apparently, this sounds more feasible, however, Sociology says that for humans to evolve, socializing
Example (2)	in person is a necessary component.
Concluding sentence	Thus, one of the negative impacts of social media on communication is decline in face to face interactions.