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Paper: CU

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

M T W T F S

## PART - II

### ANSWER NO: 2

Saudi-Iran negotiation and  
The Better role of China  
as mediator than US:

China is rising an economic power in the region as well as in the world. China have economic strategies in Asia, Africa and Europe. in which BRI, CPEC and the other part of BRI. Therefore China needs peace in the region. Saudi-Iran are rivals from decades. both the rivals blame on another for military interfere. Saudi is also an closed ally of USA. But from decades USA could not play any important role to bring the Saudi-Arabia and Iran on table talk. Because there are many reason behind this behaviour of USA. USA never want peace in this region and China



needs Peace in the region  
 this explanation and factor of  
 this behavior of both super power  
 are given below.

## China Role in the regions

China is a country who  
 started a lot of construction and  
 economic plans in the region as  
 well as in the world. these  
 are many factors which are a  
 head of China for this purposes  
 China play positive role in  
 the region. these are:

### 1- China need Peace in the region:

China is a rising economic  
 power for this purposes Peace  
 is need and China want  
 to abolished the enmity b/w  
 two islamic countries this is  
 a in the benefit of China because  
 through this role of USA  
 will be reduce.

### 2. China investment in the region:

China invest Billions  
 of dollars in the region so  
 China also want to join



these oil rich countries and this will be very beneficial.

### 3- China want to strong her position in the region:

Saudi was the ally of USA and Iran is the ally of Russia also in Syria, etc. So China was third country who never any interest like USA, and Russia, but only establish peace and develop the region. USA can not play any important role so Saudi learnt from history and they agree with China. through this position of China will be strong.

### 4- Saudi-Iran oil rich benefit to China:

Oil rich Saudi-Arabia always black mail by USA with pretext of security. So if China establish peace in the region and the oil rich join the Chinese block this will be very beneficial for China.



## USA Role in region:

USA always played the war role in the region. For her economic purposes as well as national interest USA imposed war in other countries. Like, war in Afghanistan, Iraq, Vietnam, etc. the role of USA in the region are given below.

### 1- Imposed war on other countries

There are many wars which are not necessary but USA imposed it. Like war in Iraq, war in Afghanistan, war in Libya, these are own interest of USA so they imposed war on other countries and achieving her own interest.

### 2- To purchase her weapon

One of the main objectives of USA in wars is to purchase her weapon. Like Saudi Arabia, USA realised that they were threatened from Iraq and purchased weapons to Saudi Arabia.



4- When countries fighting USA  
achieving their national interests

It's the behaviour of  
USA when two countries are  
fighting they receive their goals.

Like the war in Ukraine. The  
EU countries were not interested  
in NATO but when Ukraine-Russia  
war imposed due to expansion  
of NATO they all feel threat  
and start joining NATO.

Role of China is constructive  
and USA is destructive:

Every country need peace  
a stability. Economic development  
China have the soul of  
economic development. And USA  
imposed war for their national  
interest. So China play better  
role in the negotiation of  
Saudi-Iran.

Because China needs  
peace in the region. And both  
countries Iran-Saudi also  
need peace and stability.



## Xi Jinping visit to Saudi-Arabia:

During the visit of Chinese president Xi to Saudi Arabia, a lot of plans signed and being both countries i.e. Saudi and Iran on table.

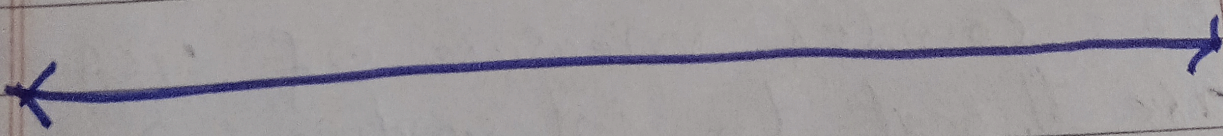
## Saudi-Iran open Embassies:

After a long period Saudi and Iran open embassies in on another countries and promised for good relations with one another. These are the endeavors of Xi and China to bring both the countries on table-talk and normalize their relations.

**Conclusion:** From the above explanation of China's efforts in the negotiation between Saudi and Iran we conclude that China invests ~~one~~ billion of dollars in the region. China is rising economic power for this purpose China



needs peace and allies in the region to provide good and peaceful environment to China's investment. For this purposes China try to abolished regional controversies and established peace in the region. While USA want to continuous the war-b/w the other countries like Saudi-Iran and she delivering their goals in the form of cheaper oil. And purchasing their weapons. So from this we can say that China play better role as mediator than USA.





## ANSWER NO: 3

US and China as threat to international peace:

USA and China both are super power. USA is super power in weapons and geo strategic and China is economic super power. How can these countries be threat to international peace. Because these powers are rivals of one another. There many issues b/w these two world power in which economic rising power of China, US cannot tolerate it. The Taiwan issue the China investment in the three continent i.e in Asia, Africa, and Europe. And the counter measure of USA are threat to international peace.

China is emerging as economic power USA cannot tolerate it: China is rising economic power. USA never want to be sole world by any



nation other than USA. So when China take any initiative USA counter it through other side. And stand against it. Like BRI is the initiative of China USA start Belt back initiative, open — indo Pacific ocean.

**China invest in the region and in the world and the counter measure of USA:**

China invested billion of dollars - dollars in the region and in three continent. USA want counter it and stop China by any way. For example China investment in BRI which Belt and road initiative. This an intra continent initiative. Through which China connect three continent i.e the Asia, Africa and Europe. But USA never want it so they start counter initiative and policies to stop China. In which QUAD, AUKUS are include.



Tiwan issue is an other threat to international Peace.

China considers Tiwan as integral part of China. While USA says that Tiwan is an independence state. So both the super powers are rival here. And this triggers point of war which is a serious threat to world peace.

China View in Ukraine war also against USA:

China views in Ukraine-Russia war also against USA. Like China never goes against Russia in UN. China always remain abstain in vote against Russia. Because Russia is close ally of China, Trade and also in the ~~the~~ region the both powers i.e. the Russian and China are the part and founding member of SCO.



## Ways through which the Bilateral and regional conflicts of US-China can solve:

There are many ways through which the bilateral can be solved. If both the countries agree to solve the bilateral issues.

### 1. The Role of UN:

UN can play an important role to resolve the disputes b/w the two super-powers. Because both the countries are the members of UN and as well as the members of UNSC. So great responsibility on UN to solve these issues.

### The Role of neutral countries:

There are many big and impressive countries which are not part of any side like India, Pakistan, Turkey, Saudi-Arabia, Brazil, etc. They can play a role in the resolving of issues b/w US-China. So it's very necessary for the peace of world.



## The sole Islamic countries:

The Islamic countries like UAE, Saudi Arabia, Iran, Malaysia, Indonesia, and etc can play role in resolving the issue b/w the China-USA. Because these meeting of these countries occur during the session of different organization. i.e the organization UNSC, and meeting of Afghan issue, in Pakistan. Like this also they solve their own issues.

## To stop Arms race and think constructive for Humanity:

Both countries need to follow the rules of UNO and stop arm race. Because it's the destruction of humanity for humanity stop it. And think for the development and welfare of the humanity.

BRICS, G20, G7 also can play role in the solving conflicts b/w US-China:



BRIC, G20, G19 are the organizations in which the developed and developing countries are include they also can play important role in the solving of Bilateral Conflict of US-China. Like During the session of G20 last year in Bali Indonesia. Both President Joe Biden and Xi Jinping met and they talked on bilateral relation.

**Conclusion:**

From the above explanations of US-China threats to world Peace we can conclude that both countries have bilateral issue, like China economic power and threat to USA, Taiwan issue etc are series issues which can starts war b/w the power and it threat to international Peace. the international organization UN, UNSC, and other mutual countries can solve their conflict and can reduce threat to international Peace.



## ANSWER No: 4

The unprecedented <sup>rise</sup> in militancy in the merge district of KP:

The bomb blasts and the target killing in the merge district of KP is indicating the huge <sup>rise of</sup> militancy in the merge district of KP. Like the bomb blast in Bajawax, and the balast in Police line mosque also the target killing of police force and other govt servant show that the militant are active in the region. There are many causes of this militancy in the region. The safe heaven Afghanistan for militant the militant are against the merges of FATA, the external funding to militant, the target killing of chini investment and the benefit from the bad situation



of Pakistan are the rise in militancy in merger districts the explanation are given below.

## Causes of rise in Militancy in the merger Districts:

The causes of militancy in the merger districts of KP are given below.

### 1- Afghanistan is an example for Militant:

After take over of Taliban in Afghanistan. TIP also gain courage from this took over. And they see it they consider if a militant group can take over the charge of country by militancy. Why we can not. So they fast their militancy to achieve their goals.

### 2- Afghanistan is a safe heaven for Militant group:

Because in Afghanistan there is no proper govt a militant



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took over the charge the of the country. So the militant are safe there. Because there is not any information to them that who are Afghan Taliban and who are TTP because they both have same ideology and same mission.

### 3-TTP Accept Afghan Ameer as own Ameer:

TTP Taliban, also accept the Afghan Ameer as own ameer. So they can not take action against them and they are safe in Afghanistan.

### 4-TTP never Accept the merger of FATA:

TTP never want to merge FATA in KP. They want to control it (FATA) and established their own govt. So they fasted their attacks to show their aggression on merger.



## The Weak economic and Political Situation and TIP took benefit:

The weak economic situation provide good opportunity to militant they took benefits because the people are demoral and they utilize this situations and fasted their attacks.

## Ways to reduce the Militancy:

There are many ways which adopted the militancy can abolished.

### 1 negotiation

First of negotiation is the solution of all conflicts. Bring them on table. And accept their legal demands.

### 2 - Military operation

if they never stop their attacks through negotiation than step can take against them. like operation Zeb-e-Azab, sadul-fasad and finished them.



### 3- Awareness in People Against them:

Awareness in the people is very necessary. Because TTP utilizing the innocent people brain wash them use for own objectives.

### 4- Ulema can play role

Ulema can play important role in their speeches in mosques, during Juma-Prayers and away people.

### 5- Education is good source:

Education is best source to educate the FATA people give them opportunities. Then will not be used in Terrorism.

### Conclusion:

From above explanation we can conclude that the rise in militancy in ICP the rise many reason like the task of Afghan Taliban and ~~the~~ merger of FATA. Practical steps can reduce the militancy.



## ANSWER NO: 7

The country is faced upseke-  
dent, economic, political  
and constitutional crisis

The country which faced  
All these crisis, i.e. econo-  
mic, political and constit  
utional is Pakistan. There  
are many cause of  
these crisis.

### Causes of economic, Political and constitutional crisis:

These cause are given  
below.

#### 1- Corruption

Corruption is great cause  
of all evils. Pakistan is  
very high in number in  
international corruption. Every  
want to make money.

#### 2- Lack of leadership

Honest leadership is very  
low in number through  
maximum political part



focus own benefi- rather than national issue.

### 3- Lack of education

the lack of education is also one of the reason of this situation because when people are well educated they appoint good leader for country.

### 4- Selfish Politicians

The politicians are selfish they focus on their own politics and less focus given to national issues. As a result this situation created.

### 5- Weak institutions: