

a. Draw a clear demarcation between policy analysis and policy advocacy.

Answer: Introduction

'Policy analysis and policy advocacy are two terms of public policy.'

Policy analysis and policy advocacy are two terms of the same coin. However, both are not the same. Therefore, a clear demarcation can be concluded between policy analysis and policy advocacy.

2- Definition of policy analysis

'Policy analysis is argument before and after policy'

framed."

(John DeMille)

Policy analysis is a discussion of policy on certain phenomenon. In fact, policy analysis can be forecasted or concluded argument. Therefore, policy analysis is a well-argued discussion.

3. Definition of policy advocacy

"Policy advocacy is an approach to respond the requirement of public policy."

(Sobler Hudson)

Policy advocacy is an essence of public policy. In fact, policy advocacy leads to measurement of policy process. Therefore, policy advoca-

cy helps in responsiveness of public policy.

4- Demarcation between policy analysis and policy advocacy
 following is demarcation:

a) Influence of policy analysis and policy advocacy have a separate influence. In fact, both are driven to their respective influence.

* Policy analysis is an attempt of public policy that needs to influence over decision making...

(John P. DeMott)

However, policy advocacy,

"Policy advocacy is
an illustration of
overall policy."

(- Toqueville)

Therefore, policy analysis and policy
advocacy have separate influ-
ence.

b) Focus of policy

Policy analysis and
policy advocacy have a separate
focus. Policy analysis have focus
on total outcome before and
after policy implementation.

"Policy analysis leads
to either discussion
whether to favourable
or unfavourable outcome."

(- Frank Brist)
Public policy, 2000

While, policy advocacy is concer-
ned with responsiveness subject-

"Policy advocacy is focused on effect required response to policy"

V. & Farid Bano, Public

policy, 2020)

Thus, policy analysis and policy advocacy have different way of focus.

e) Evaluation of policy

Moreover, evaluation

of policy is also different.

Policy analysis is just verbal based evaluation. However, policy advocacy is fact based, action supported policy evaluation.

"Policy analysis can be dismissed by mass media's opinion, while policy advocacy is action based"

evaluation by
certain global organizations"
(Toqueville)

Therefore, policy analysis and
policy advocacy are two
different evaluative terms.

6- Conclusion

"Policy analysis
can be used before
and after, while
policy advocacy
is successful

process."

(-John DeMillo)

Policy analysis and policy
advocacy are two sides of
public policy. In fact, both
are demarcated by their differ-
ent perspectives. Therefore, policy
analysis and policy advocacy
are two-sided terms of
the same coin.