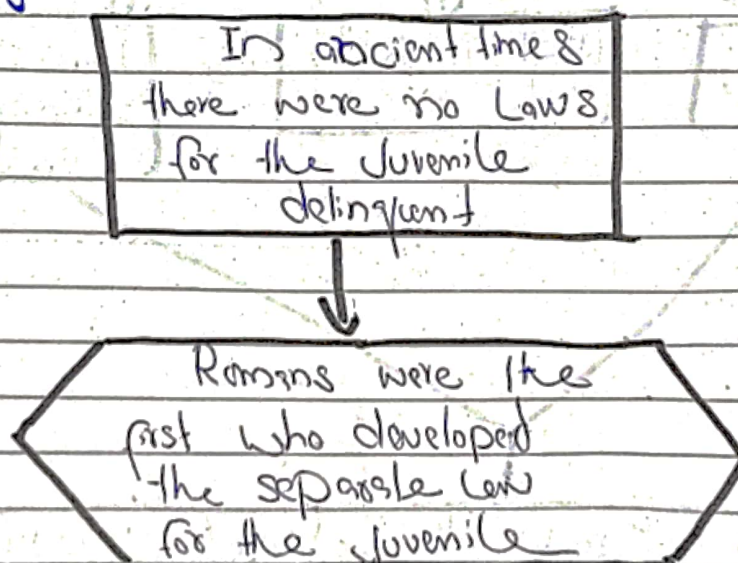


Qno: How juvenile delinquency can be reduced through institutional role, professional counseling and increased care?

① Introduction

There are various methods to reduce the cases of juvenile delinquency through institutional role, professional counseling and increased care. For example, the juvenile delinquency can be reduced by ensuring the proper functioning of the limbs of juvenile justice system or by counseling to the juvenile delinquent by the Probation officer. Contrary to this, before a measure, one must know the proper definition and reason of the juvenile delinquency in the light of criminological theories.

② Historic overlook of the juvenile delinquency



In the late 19th century the movements of John Ince and Parsons Patric started in the England

USA became the first country who applied separate laws for the juvenile delinquents

③ Factors that lead the juvenile towards delinquency in the light criminological theories

④

Social Disorganization theory

Cultural heterogeneity

High Mobility

Low Socio economic condition

Badly Affects the juvenile Mental Growth

Q

Strain theory

Mental instability and depression

Juvenile delinquency

Q

Social Learning theory

Differential Association theory

Anomic theory

Juvenile delinquency

③ Methods to reduce juvenile delinquency through institutional roles, professional counseling and increased code.

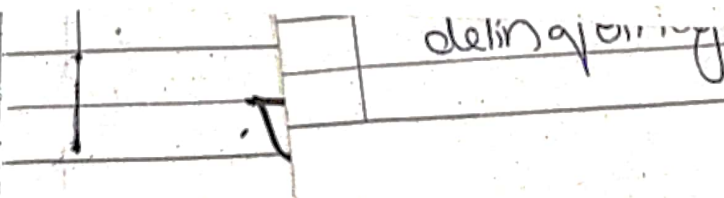
① Institutional Role

② Ensuring the proper functioning of the limbs of juvenile justice system

Juvenile delinquency can be reduced by ensuring the proper functioning of the limbs of juvenile justice system. In order to understand this, one must understand the function of the juvenile justice system. The juvenile justice system works to administer the cases related to the juvenile delinquency. Moreover, its limbs ensure the prevention, rehabilitation, and creating deterrence. In other words, by ensuring the proper functioning of the limbs of juvenile justice system the cases of the juvenile delinquency can be reduced.

③ Passing Laws by government institutions in the favour of Rehabilitation rather Punishment

The juvenile delinquency can be



reduced by ensuring the laws should be passed by government in a favour of rehabilitation. Just because, as per the social learning theory the incarceration of juvenile in jails with Adults would lead the juvenile towards sever crimes. Therefore, by ensuring the rehabilitation rather punishment would reduce the juvenile delinquency.

(iii) Professional Counseling

(a) Counseling by the Probation officer

The counseling by the Probation officer, for the immediate and distant consequences of the act of delinquency would reduce the cases of juvenile delinquency. By this counseling, by the ~~already~~ the cases of juvenile delinquency can be reduced.

(ii) Professional Counseling by Police

By the professional counseling by police through different means of communication e.g. social media, electronic media or the police mobility, the cases of juvenile delinquency can be reduced.

Illustrating the general counseling points for juvenile

- ① Aloofness from many drug use
- ② measuring the role of law in juveniles
- ③ Compliance with cultural norms
- ④ Answering them about consequences of breaching the law
- ⑤ Developing the respect for the laws of country

iii) Increased Care

① Increased financial support for the juvenile delinquent for educational support purpose

By increasing financial support for the juvenile delinquent for the educational purpose would help the juvenile delinquent to understand the norms and laws of the country. By this mechanism the juvenile would go for triterary education.



Industrial Revolution

A good financial support for the working limb of Juvenile Justice System

A good financial support for the working limb of the Juvenile Justice System would ensure the transparency in the institutional financial stability. In result it would reduce the chances of corruption. Eventually the proper functioning of the executive branches of the Juvenile Justice System. eg

Financial Stability
in JJS



No Corruption



Proper Functioning
of JJS



Reduced in the
Juvenile delinquency

Conclusion

The juvenile delinquency can be reduced through institutional role, professional counseling and increased

