

Q2 Saudi-Iran ~~hot~~ negotiations brokered by china shows that Beijing is ready to adopt the role of mediator. Critically evaluate the statement and analyze why china could be a better mediator than US.

Historically Relationship between Saudi Arabia and Iran

Historically there's always a conflict between Saudi Arabia and Iran. This conflict disturb the peace of whole middle east. The two muslims countries fight with each other for the interest of their countries. These countries should need to work together for islam and make a try to show the peaceful image of islam to world. This conflict not only war as they but turns into proxy and transfer of military assistance to yemen against the Saudi Arabia. Similarly Saudi Arabia support those countries who are against the Iran.

INTRODUCTION:

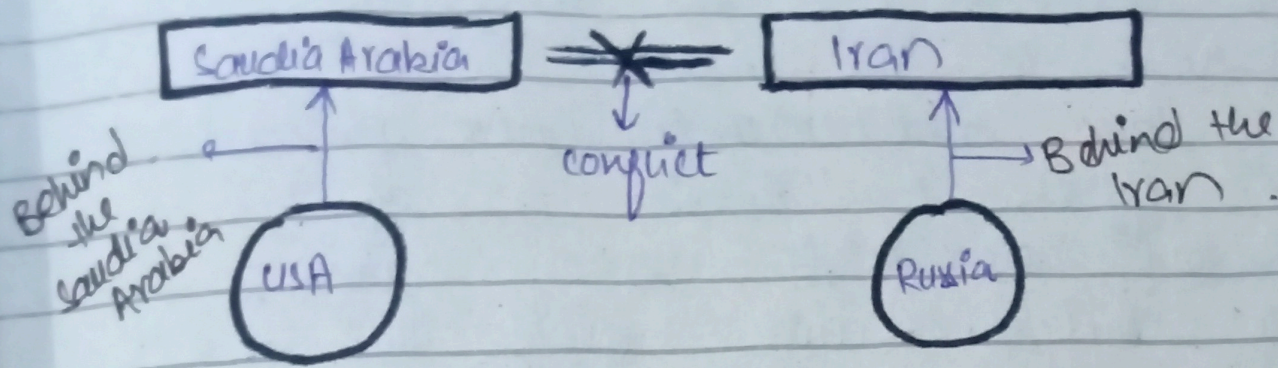
Historically the Saudi Arabia and Iran relations wasn't good. They are all time in conflict with other that are based on ~~sectarianism~~ ~~isn't~~. Sectarianism. As this is the bilateral conflict but third party always try to resolved it. As America tried but it failed because its policies are not much effected. But china get succeeded in resolving the conflict because there policies are effected and that makes the china better mediator than America.

2- The reason of conflict between two countries

The conflict between the two countries is based on the sectarianism. In Saudi Arabia there is suni muslim majority and in Iran there is shia muslim majority. On the basis of sectarianism these two countries harm the economy of each other and try to give possible harm each other's countries. In this they burn the ambassies of that they are located each other's countries. Now this conflict turns into proxy war and leads insecurity in middle east.

3- Who support to whom in this conflict

As we all know that cold war ends but it leaves its shades behind. Just have a look on Middle east crisis there their's major conflict is between Iran and Saudi Arabia & and this conflict leads or give birth to many conflicts. But the question is who is the backbone of these two countries. The Saudi Arabia has support from USA while Iran has support from Russia.



Measures taken by United States of America in order to solve the conflict

America from the year 2015 tried to solve this conflict but not through non-serious measurement. He gets serious in 2021 and called a meeting between the two countries.

5 rounds to solve the conflict. America introduced 5 rounds through which the conflict between the two countries will be solved through.

GCC Union

They united the GCC countries to try combined together and solve this conflict through negotiation.

Involvement of Israel

America wants to involve Israel in order to contain Iran. This conflict between the muslim countries then they will

solve this. what is the reason to involve Israel in the matter.

why these measurements were failed, these efforts by America was failed because there was ~~is~~ no framework through which these countries solved their conflicts.

2- America involved the Israel that was not tolerable to Iran.

3- America wants to be dominant in this region so the measures that taken by the America are directly supported the ~~best~~ interest of America.

Measures taken by china in order to solve this conflict

Meeting at the capital of china.

On march 2023 these two countries ~~are at the~~ were meet at the capital of china. Both tells their's interest and the problems that they have from each other. After discussion they come to an agreement and through this agreement the civil war between the two countries come to end.

According to this plan agreement.

① Iran stop case supplying to Houthi rebels in Yemen.

② Enhanced economic and diplomatic ties with Iran and all countries.

③ Design New regional security frameworks
per period.

④ China as an observer.

China succeeded in solving the conflict and this was an unexpected and landmark agreement in the history of world.

why china could be a better mediator than America.

China using soft tactic to solve the conflict while American used the hard tactics. china used the soft tactics like investment, negotiation and especially talk about the ~~conflict~~ benefit ~~before~~ for both countries while America ~~try~~ impose sanction and isolate the one country and support the other country. china ~~isn't~~ wasn't go to support only 1 country he supported both countries, listen the problems of both countries and gives the possible solution that is beneficial for both countries.

2: China solved the conflict between two main countries while America tried to solve the problem between proxy countries.

China directly go to these countries that are playing the major role in conflict and solved the problem between them. while on the other hand America worked to resolved Yemen war that were between the Saudi Arabia and Yemen. Although Yemen was supported by Iran. But the major conflict was between Iran and Saudi Arabia.

3: China talks about investment and agreement for economic development while America gives loan.

China talks about the investment programmes to strengthen the economy of a third world countries and that are benefited for both countries. while America gives loan with interest in

order to get away from economic problems. These loans help that country for short time and putted that country in long term economic crisis such as ~~Pakistan~~ the current situation of Pakistan.

4: In solving the conflict America introduced some conditions but china introduced not as hard conditions.

As Iran and Saudi Arabia both countries have authoritarian form of not in condition to promote democracy. While solving the ~~conflict~~ conflict America puts some conditions like promote democracy, ~~human~~ rights and all those things make them dominant. ~~Am~~ In short America interfere in the politics of countries. While china do not interfere in the politics of any country. They had condition like payment in Chinese currencies. ~~at the time~~ ~~to~~ simply Chinese imposed conditions that related to economy.

5 ~~China~~ America supported one country
in conflict while china supported
both countries.

In case of Saudi Arabia and Iran
conflict America totally support
the Saudi Arabia and made
Iran isolated. while ~~America~~ China
don't support any country against
the other country. ~~they~~ ~~see~~
China supported the both countries
and worked collectively for
future measures.

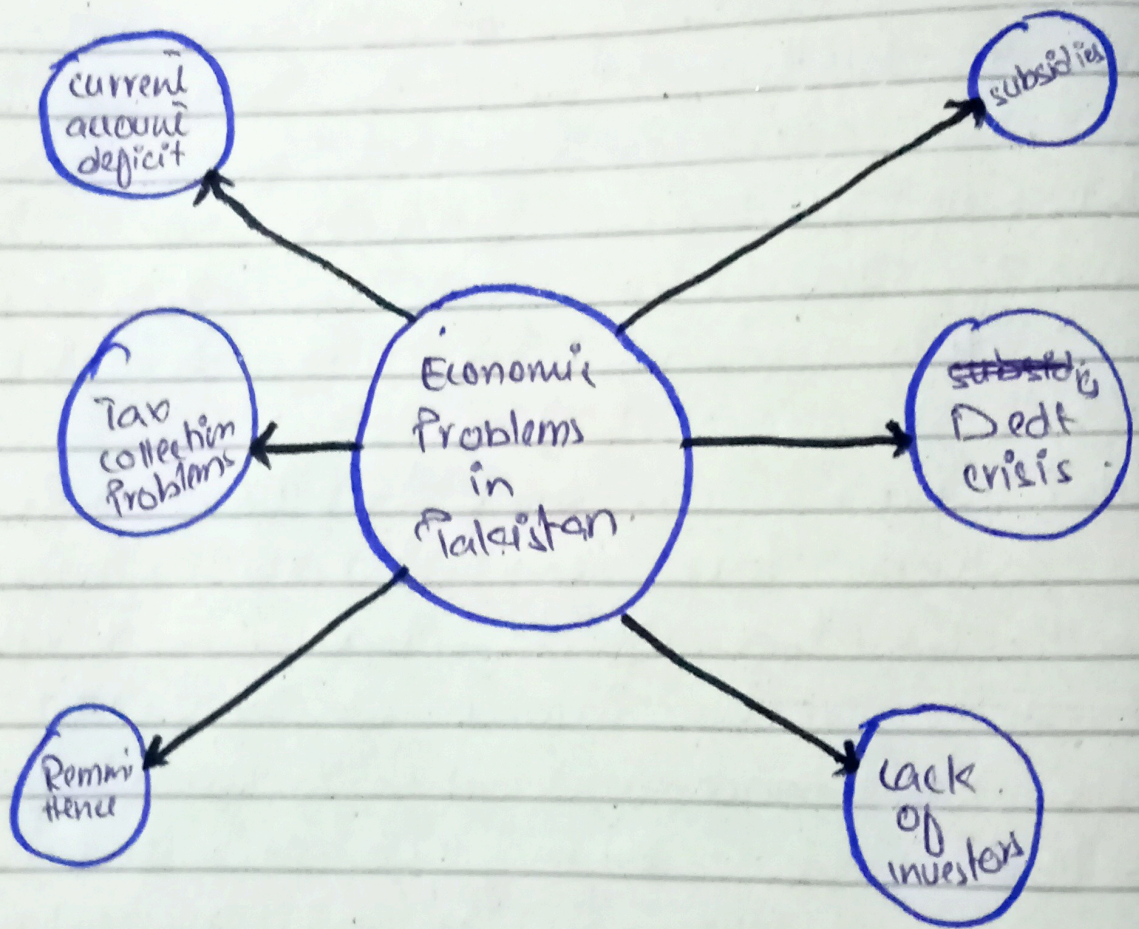
Q7. The country is faced with unprecedented economic, political and constitutional crisis. Critically evaluate the statement and give recommendations.

Introduction:

The country faced many problems since independence. Major problems ~~were~~ are economic problems, political problem and constitutionally problems. These all problems are interlinked with each other. When the constitution is stronger than the political system in the country is strong & stable when the political system is stable then economic problems not only solved but economic will progress as well. Pakistan faced economic problems such as current account deficit, Debt crisis, Remittance, and much more. Similar political crisis such as intolerant behaviour of opposition, military take overs, uncertainty of PM etc. As so problems in constitution such as gap between ~~constitution~~ theory and practice, suofattos and much more.

These problems would not be solved immediately. We need long term policies in order to solve these problems. Firstly, we need to solve the problems in constitution then political system and then in economic through different measures and through different policies.

Economic Problems in Pakistan.



1- The major economic problem is current account deficit.

The major problem is current account deficit that Pakistan is facing after the independence. The differences

between the exports and imports. The exports are more while imports are very low. This difference put the Pakistan in major crisis.

2: Lack of digital tax collection system

In Pakistan there is no proper digital tax collection system. Because of this Pakistan is fail to maximize the tax collection. The factories produce and consume more but reported the production less at the time of paying tax.

3: Remittances

Remittances is the way to inflow of Dollars in country. In Pakistan there is 60% youth and 1/3 part of the youth is in foreign. So for Pakistan is the easiest way to inflow dollar in country but lack of proper mechanism this is also not work.

4: Subsidies in wrong manner

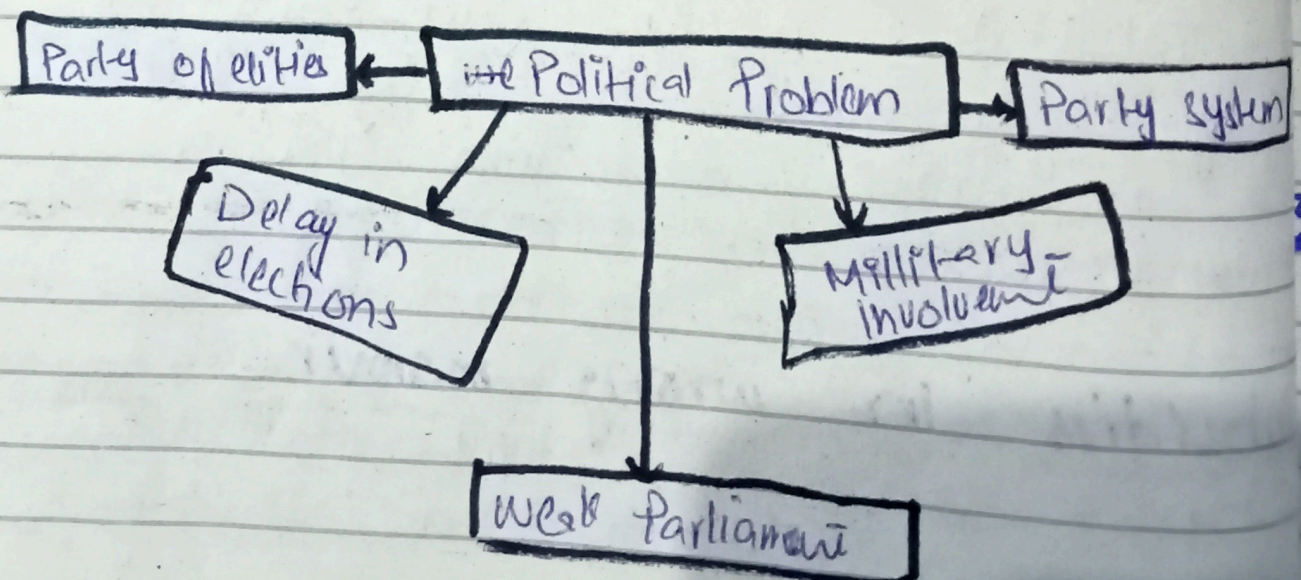
Pakistan subsidize those that are not much productive or not giving

back much profit. other countries give subsidies to those that produce more and give profit & also had some conditions in giving subsidies. But in Pakistan their's no such mechanism.

5: Debt Crisis in Pakistan is like a cancer to Pakistan's economy.

As we all know that every person in the Pakistan has debt on it. Pakistan takes short & term plans to solve the economic problems. They get loans, knocked the door of IMF for loans with interest, in order to remove the economic crisis but it isn't happened.

Political Problems In Pakistan



1- In Pakistan there is the Party of elites

As there is parliamentary form of government. Democracy in Pakistan. In Pakistan there is multiparty system but all the popular and major parties except PTI are parties of elites. These parties has no roots in masses. Has no idea about the problems and needs of the masses that creates instability.

2: NO Hierarchy in Political Parties

In Pakistan there is not any system for the election or selection of leaders in political system. Absence of Hierarchy is the major problem. Because in parties dynasty is dominated. Another problem is life time leader if any member becomes the part of party for all time he will be the part of that party.

3: Weak parliament is the other cause of Political crisis.

when the political parties are strange and based on hierarchy system

then ~~obviously~~ the parliament is stronger. But in Pakistan no proper political parties who takes of masses in parliament then how for the masses will parliament made decision.

4: Delay in Election

After the independence, ~~we~~ Pakistan is facing that problem. At the time of election, the election commission delays the election that gives rise to the instability, protests masses in the roads, parties on the roads that leads to worst ~~political~~ problem. As happening in the ~~current~~ current time in Pakistan.

5- Repeatedly military takeovers in Pakistan and ~~to~~ indirect involvement of military

There is four times military rule in Pakistan. No doubt in these time the GDP of Pakistan is grow up but this is unconsist

because in constitution Pakistan is a federal state. The other problem of indirect involvement of military in Pakistan as it is confirmed by the Ex PM's.

Constitutionally Problems in Pakistan.

1- Constitution is not much effected in the sense that the no one follows the law especially the politicians such as according to law if assn are dissolved in 90's day go for election but in Pakistan we see the delayed in election.

2- Suo motuo by Judges

Another problem is suo motuo taken by the judges specially in indiv cases. Also through this interfere in the decisions of Parliament.

3: Politicians use constitutions for their own interest

Historically we can see that no

politicians amend or use the constitution
for their own profit. such as
mouvi names when the first constitution
dissolution of the assembly completely
his task.

4: Judicial activism is at its peak
In Pakistan Judicial activism
it is at peaks. The judges
continuously take part in
the other affairs of Pakistan
other than constitution.

Recommendations and Solutions

Solutions for Economic Crisis.

- 1- Installation of local industries in order to meet current account deficit.
- 2- Digitalisation in tax collection procedures.
- 3- Proper channels for the Remittance
- 4- Get benefit from Geo-static location of Pakistan in order to pay off loans and decrease the interest on loans.

5- Give subsidize with profit back conditions.

Solutions for Political Crisis

- 1- Parties from Masses
- 2- Hierarchy system in Political Parties.
- 3- There should be stronger parliament
- 4- Elections should be held on the time.
- 5- NO involvement of military in Politics.

Solution for Constitutional Crisis

- 1- Implementation of constitution effectively
- 2- Made conditions on the use of suomottos
- 3- Constitution should work Pakistan not for a politician.
- 4- Restrict the judicial Activism in Pakistan.

Conclusion

In a nutshell, Pakistan is facing many problems. Like the economic problem, constitution problems and politicals. Pakistan

~~first~~

All the departments of Pakistan should
work collectively to ~~to~~ in order
to get out from this kind
of crisis. Collectively means
work together not that mean
that to interfere in each
others matters and to them blaming
each other. If every person work
put focus on their own work
then it is likely to come
out from these crisis.