

Q In many areas, government increasingly have been moving toward partnership working across public and private sector. What are the main governance implications of this for the delivery of public services?

Answer Introduction

"Public private partnership decreases the public sector expenditures."

— Toqeer Hussain

Public private partnership is become a focus of the government. In fact, government is moving toward partnership in public and private sectors. Resultantly, public service delivery has implications of it. Thus, public private partnership is pluralism concept.



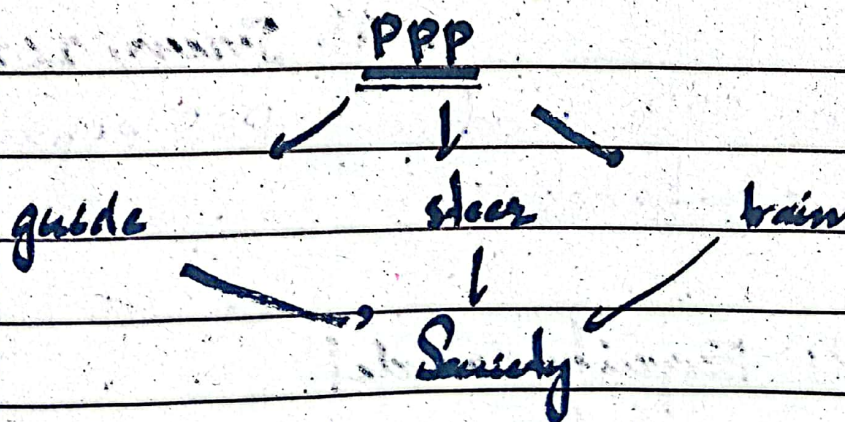
2.

Definition of public private partnership:

"Public private partnership is a pluralism model and a shared responsibility to steer the society."

(Ferdinand Brau)

Public private partnership is a shared responsibility. In fact, it is a sum of public and private sector model. Thus, public private partnership is a shared responsibility.





### 3- Implications of public private partnership in the context of PSD

Following are implications:

a) PSD: Efficiency and effectiveness  
 PPP results efficiency and effectiveness of PSD.

In fact, PSD leads to model of cost-benefit analysis.

"COVID-19 affected several people, but PPP resumed timely to the safer zones."

(A. J. J. J., 2022)

Thus, PPP produces PSD efficiency and effectiveness.

b) PSD: Equity model

Moreover, PPP



provides equity in PSD.  
Citizens enjoy their rights in Society.

"Several NGOs are providing quality of education in rural societies of Pakistan."

(- Hira Saleem,  
reforming education, 2014)

Thus, PPP provides equity in PSD.

c) Transparent PSD in society

Further, PPP ensures transparency in PSD. Private sector partnership reduces sole authority of the government and has checks on working capacity.

"Cooperation of private sector in PSD build



up confidence of  
public."

(- Toqueville Husson)

Therefore, PPP leads to transp-  
arent PSD.

#### d) Success-based PSD

Furthermore,  
PPP focuses on success based  
PSD. In fact, goals are def-  
ined on the basis of outcome  
projects.

• About 33 million of  
people were affected  
by floods of 2002,  
PPP made a  
successful PSD  
in every affected  
area.

(- Zubair Maskeen)

PPP in socio-refugees)

Thus, PPP leads to success



based PSD.

e) Cost free and quality of PSD

PPP is a source of cost-free and quality of PSD. People enjoy their needs by getting things through partnership.

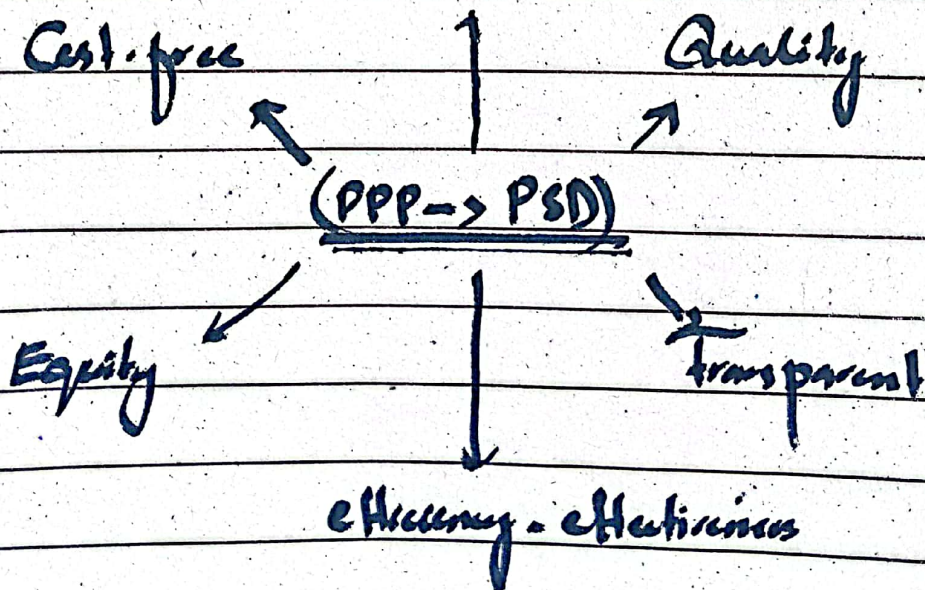
"PSD becomes cost-

free and quality of services will improve society...

(- Moral Hazard)

Thus, public enjoys cost free and quality of PSD.

Success





4-

## Conclusion

• PPP reduces burden from the governmental sectors.

(- Shma Saleem)

In many areas, government perform with partnership model to provide public service delivery. In fact, PPP leads to qualitative PSD with essence of working capacity. Thus, PPP is a shared responsibility.