

Politics is the art of gaining power and craft of retaining it

Every being wants to have power and retain it. In an ancient era, kings helded all the power and to retain that power in their family, they introduced hierarchal monarchy. Moreover, in the zoo, Lion gains power through his bravery and retains it even through out his life. Furthermore, Super powers like Russia and the USA are gaining power and retaining it to promote their interest in the world. Additionally, these super power also influence the foreign policy of ~~a~~ ^{other} countries to retain their influence. Philosophers, like Micheavelli gave the concept of "Power Politics" in which he argued that if one wants power then, use of any means will be justified. This shows the art of gaining power and craft of retaining it.

In an ancient era, there was a system on monarchy which

was introduced to hold all the powers within one family. There was no freedom of speech and expression. The king had an absolute authority over his people. Furthermore, in today's world, there are also monarchies in some countries like Saudi Arabia. Monarchy is not a good form of government like democracy but in monarchy a king holds maximum power and transfers it to his nobles after his death, this process repeats again and again which paves the way to gain power and retain it from one generation to another. In this way, a king plays political cards with his nation to gain and to retain power.

Super powers like Russia and the USA are gaining power and retaining it through the use of politics. Furthermore, the USA intervenes in the internal affairs of many countries to promote its interests. Moreover, the USA politically influences the foreign

policies of other countries to gain and to retain power. Whenever India and Pakistan have a clash between them, the USA always supports India because India has good economy as compared to Pakistan and the USA gets benefit in this regard. Moreover, Russia invaded Ukraine and claimed that the Ukraine was its part, here Russia is playing political game to gain more power. In this way, super powers are being used politically to gain power and retain it.

In Medieval ages many philosophers like Machiavelli played an important role in power politics. Gaining and retaining power is a natural desire in every person. Sometimes, person gain power for national interest whereas, sometime for self interest. Machiavelli argued that whatever means one used to gain power will be justified. In Pakistan, many politicians followed his theory of power politics to gain and to retain power. In a

not only, many philosophers played an important role in power politics.

In conclusion, politics is an art of gaining power and craft of retaining it. Many politicians transfer their power and authority to their family members and companions to saturate power within family persons of a society. Politics can also be use as a tool to introduce new world order. After the World war II, America becomes a super power which uses its political strategies to interpret the world politics according to its own interest. There is a need of some checks and balances on the international level to reduce the monopoly of American politics in the world. Furthermore, the monopoly of American politics introduced the term "Balance of power" which further threat the global peace.