

Topic: Illegal constructions on water outlets: A cause of floods

Topic sent One of the major reasons of the floods is illegal constructions on water outlets.

Explanatory sent These illegal outlets become a hurdle in run off the accumulated rain water.

Supporting sent As it rains, water accumulates on the ground and because the outlets block the way of rain water to run off, they cause heavy floods.

Evidence This is evident from the disastrous floods of 2022. ~~Where~~ Illegal constructions on Gujjar Nala Karachi, hotels, resorts and restaurants on Swat river etc caused the floods.

Conclusion Hence, Illegal constructions on water outlets cause accumulation of water which turns into floods.

Topic: Water borne diseases: An ultimate impact of 2022 floods

Topic sent 2022 floods in Pakistan ultimately led to the water borne diseases in the country

Explanatory sent It mostly affected to the people living in underdeveloped areas ~~in~~ Pakistan like Balochistan, rural Sindh, FPk and rural Punjab.

Supporting sent The people lost their houses that have forced them to live in ~~the~~ ~~more~~ uncovered and <sup>the</sup> most vulnerable places to water borne diseases.

Evidence According to the UN News more than 540,000 malaria cases have been reported in flood affected areas. Similarly, according to Dr. Brennan enormous volume of flood waters resulted in <sup>an</sup> ongoing outbreak of diseases in 32 districts. This shows vulnerability to water borne diseases.

Conclusion Thus, 2022 floods caused great ~~destruction in face of water borne~~

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form of water borne diseases.