

# Has democracy failed in Pakistan?

- A. Introduction
- B. History of democracy struggle in Pakistan
- C. Is Really democracy delivering in Pakistan?
  - i. Pakistan has really had any real democracy
  - ii. Institutions strong and independent and yet amenable to the civilian democratic control
  - iii. Frequent intervention of Non-civilian forces into Political domain
  - a. a. Political engineer by military establishment
- D. Why Democratic system is <sup>failed</sup>/weak in Pakistan
  - i. Massive illiteracy
  - ii. Lack of good governance
    - a. lack of constitution
  - iii. Federal System
    - a. Intervention by Military
    - b. civil-Military relation
    - c. The Military disrupts Pakistan's Democracy
  - iv. National and Regional Political parties
    - a. Dynastic Politics and Political culture
    - b. Leadership Crisis and Personalization of politics
  - v. Lack of Elections and Electoral Reforms
  - vi. Unbated Corruption
  - vii. Rise in inflation and poverty
  - viii. Absence of transparency and Accountability manifests the reality of democracy in Pakistan.
  - viii. Prevalence of gender inequality shows the worth of democracy
    - a. lack of freedom of speech

## IV Abysmal Economy

How to deliver democracy in Pakistan

### A. Social Factor

1. Improving literacy rates
2. Increase role of women in political, economic and social sectors
3. Presence of wide-aware and relatively independent media

### B. Administrative Factors

1. Engagement of military in counter-terrorism activities and on eastern border.
2. More professional and cautious approach of military leadership
3. Revival of the institution of local government

### C. Political Factors.

1. Emergence of new national level political parties
2. Completion of democratic tenures
3. Increase political awareness among the masses

D. Smooth transfer of power by the two government

E. Reforms in the Election Commission of Pakistan

F. Political instability should not affect the democracy system, economy system.

Conclusion