

Q

Ali Gosh movement was the arsenal of Pakistan movement. Discuss how the reforms initiated by Ali Gosh has impacts on the cause of muslims of India.

1. Introduction

Certainly the Ali Gosh movement was the arsenal of the Pakistan movement, and the reforms brought by Ali Gosh significantly impacted the cause of muslims of India. It was because of the political awareness, cultural identity, education and modernization, promotion of Urdu language, and the Pakistan movement that the cause of muslims of India got a higher pace, and ultimately made headway. Had there not been Ali Gosh movement, the situation would have been different. As the people at the helm of state affairs never had a soft corner towards muslim before. Therefore, it will be right to label Ali Gosh movement as the arsenal of Pakistan movement - having had significant impact.

2. A brief introduction of Ali Gosh movement and why it was arsenal of the

Pakistan movement.

Ali-garh movement is an umbrella term for a series of struggles initiated by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan in specific and his supporters in general. It included following:

2.1, Educationg Muslims of India

The primary objective of Ali-garh movement in the first place was educating the muslims of India & who at that very time struggled and were victims of British hatred and atrocities.

2.2, Providing political Consiousness

Ali-garh movement and its pioneers like Sir Syed wanted muslims to be politically vigilant. It was a multi faceted approach which benefitted the muslims in multilateral ways.

2.3, Promotion of Urdu language

Since the inception of British rule, Hindi and Urdu language were on and off in a rivalry. In the latter years Hindi got significant importance, where.

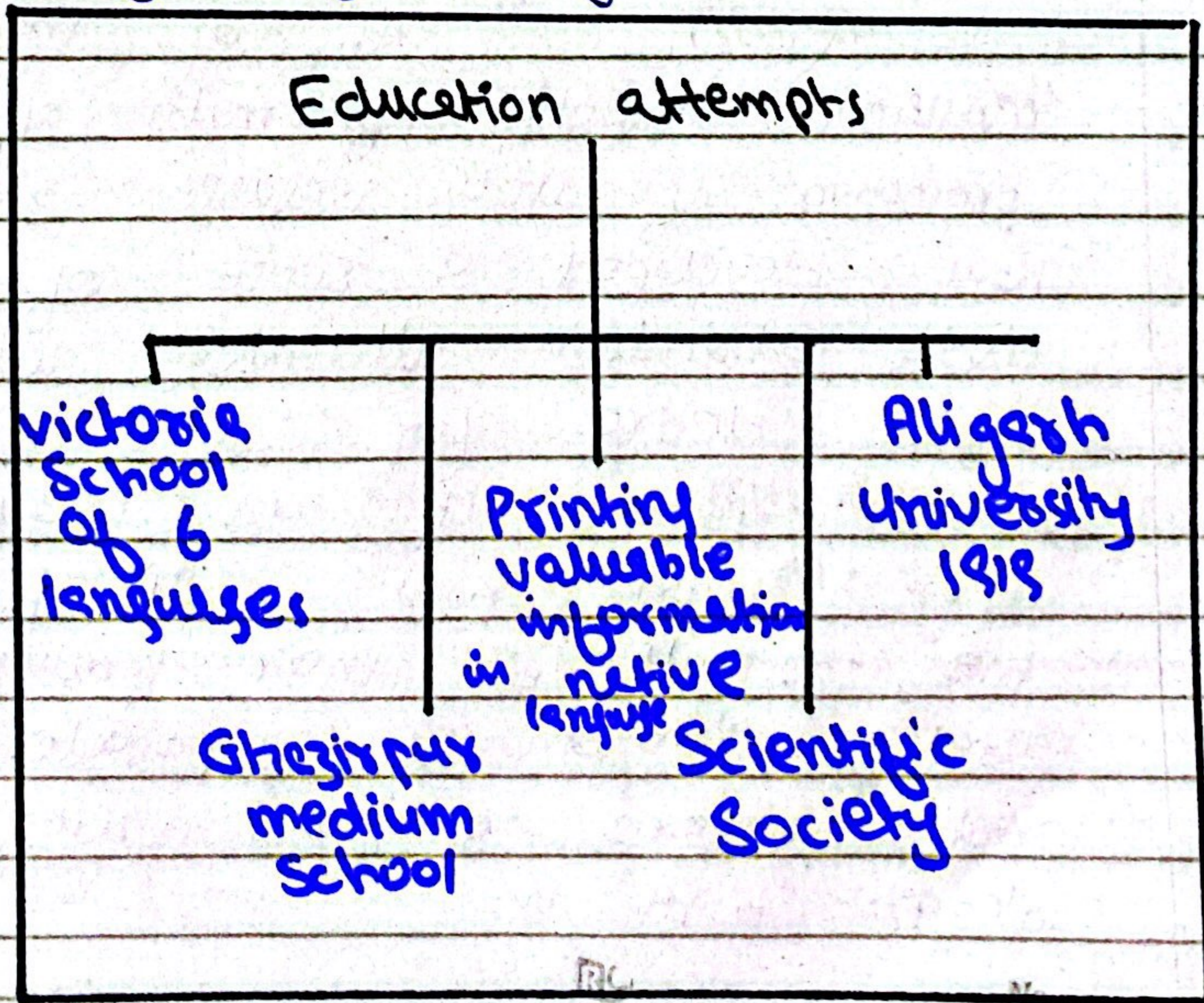
as Urdu, amid the hatred against Muslims, remained neglected. Sir Syed promoted the Urdu language to its best. Thus, created a sense of Urdu nationalism amongst the Muslims of sub-continent.

3. Discussing how the reforms initiated by Aligarh significantly impacted the cause of Muslims

Some brief reforms are mentioned above. However all of them were important and had a great impact bringing Muslims close to their cause.

3.1, Education brought realization.

The education reform of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan



proved to be a life changer. Muslims now understood each and everything and were vigilant enough to think of their own state.

3.2, Political awareness made a pathway for realization of rights

Rights of muslim community were infringed at large across the subcontinent.

Therefore, political awareness resulted in realization of rights.

Thus, the cause of muslims for an independent state got currency. - muslims came under one umbrella and united.

3.3, Urdu nationalism developed a sense of separate nation.

All of the muslims in the aftermath of promotion of Urdu language somehow developed a sense of Urdu nationalism ultimately aiding their desire for a separate nation. It was because they were now realizing the assault on their language and wanted a separate land where everyone was okay with it.

3.4, Cultural identity - a light shedder towards Pakistan

The cultural recognition of muslims amid the Aligarh movement undoubtedly created a sense of a burning desire for a separate state, which included the fellow muslim brothers.

3.5, Pakistan movement - the last nail in the coffin Pakistan

movement in 1940 was the best stone laid in the struggle for Pakistan.

"Pakistan movement makes me believe that no power on earth can undo Pakistan"

- Muhammed Ali Jinnah

The muslims' reach to this venture was directly or indirectly influenced by Aligarh movement.

Muslims before Aligarh	Muslims after Aligarh
1, Politically and socially victimized.	1, soft corner was now found for muslims in.

muslims before
Aligarh

After
Aligarh
Date

b, Inactive in
political activities

c, Urdu was under
the heels of
British tyranny
and Hindu
hatred

d, Not in line
with modern
sciences of
the world

e, Few understood
and spoke
English

f, knowledge was
only available
in English
script

g, muslims wanted
a soft corner
not a full
independent
state

hearts of colonists

b, Highly active
in political
activities

c, Promotion of
Urdu - now
a strong
and recognized
language

d, muslims now
had fair idea
of modern
sciences

e, majority understood
and spoke
English language

f, knowledge was
translated in
Urdu script

g, muslims now
desired an
autonomous
state

4, Conclusion

Certainly, Algeesh movement proved to be an arsenal for Pakistan movement. Having significantly impacted positively and in fact aided the muslims cause of independence, it was a fate changer of muslims in true sense. It was Algeesh movement that provided muslims with gift of education, political awareness, and promotion of urdu language, which later paved the way for a separate muslim state. As political vigilance and education had made muslims cognizant of the fact that their bright future rested in an independent and sovereign state - Pakistan.

Q

The devastating floods add to the cascading economic crisis, another disaster with global implication looms: a major crisis to Pakistan's national security? Explain.

1 Introduction

The devastating floods pose a grave threat to national security of Pakistan along with inflicting economic pain. Floods are no lesser than an adversity to Pakistan. It is because of their devastating impacts and their hazardous nature. Given Pakistan's vulnerability to the climate change impacts, Pakistan is prone to the disastrous impacts caused by floods. They add to the economic crisis of Pakistan by wreaking havoc to infrastructure, fueling inflation, destroying agriculture and hurting the already minimal exports by destroying export item like agriculture. Besides, floods pose a grave threat to the national security by its disastrous impacts.

2. Describing how the devastating floods add

Date _____

to the cascading Economic Crisis of Pakistan

Given the disastrous nature of floods, its impacts ~~are~~ cost Pakistan millions of dollars. Following are some key arguments in this regard.

2.1, Destruction of agriculture

The advent of floods of 2022 destroyed more than 1 million acre agriculture land and crops - which were ready to be turned into cash. (Council on Foreign Relations) It adds to the food insecurity of Pakistan, and destroys millions of livelihoods associated with agriculture. - as it did in floods of 2022 (Economic Survey of Pakistan)

2.2, Fueling of inflation

In the contemporary times, Pakistan is struggling from the woes of inflation - which has sky-rocketed. The inflation in Pakistan has touched skies by going at (45-47% weekly) (Pakistan Bureau of Statistics)

Signature _____

RL

No. _____

The fueling of inflation is due to the floods, as floods destroy agriculture and push the prices of food and energy towards sky.

2.3, Destruction of infrastructure:

Floods come with enormous power - power to destroy weak and unsustainable infrastructure of Pakistan. Given Pakistan's situation, country does not has climate resilient infrastructure to safeguard itself from the tyranny of the flood.

The destruction of infrastructure hurts the fragile and struggling economy the worst.

The floods of 2022 cost caused Pakistan 2 billion dollars damage (Council on Foreign Relations)

2.4, Plunging exports of country

In the aftermath of floods, the items supposed to be exported are destroyed. The floods of 2022 caused

the torrential rains took with itself items like Rice, wheat, Fruits - apple, bananas which were otherwise to be exported to minimal export destinations of Pakistan. Therefore, it is evident that floods affect the economy of Pakistan the worst.

"The floods have destroyed homes, displaced million, and have significantly hurt the economy of Pakistan"

- Shahbaz Sharif
at Conference of
parties meeting

27

3, Describing how floods serve as a threat to National Security of Pakistan

The advent of floods in Pakistan is not only an economic disaster, but a threat to National Security of Pakistan.

3.1, Destruction of country due to floods

Floods like any enemy of Pakistan destroy the country by

all means. Thus proving more lethal than a traditional enemy.

3.2, Pushes masses in poverty

Floods due to hazardous nature any like enemies of Pakistan push deprive citizens of country of their livelihoods, families and home. more than 9 million displaced in floods of 2022 (Islamabad Policy Research Institute)

3.3, Details the progress of Pakistan

Floods are so hazardous in nature that they reverse of the overall progress of countries - some is the case of Pakistan.

"If not dealt properly the upcoming floods in future can push Pakistan century back"

Antonio Guterres
Secretary General of
United Nations during
floods visit in Pakistan

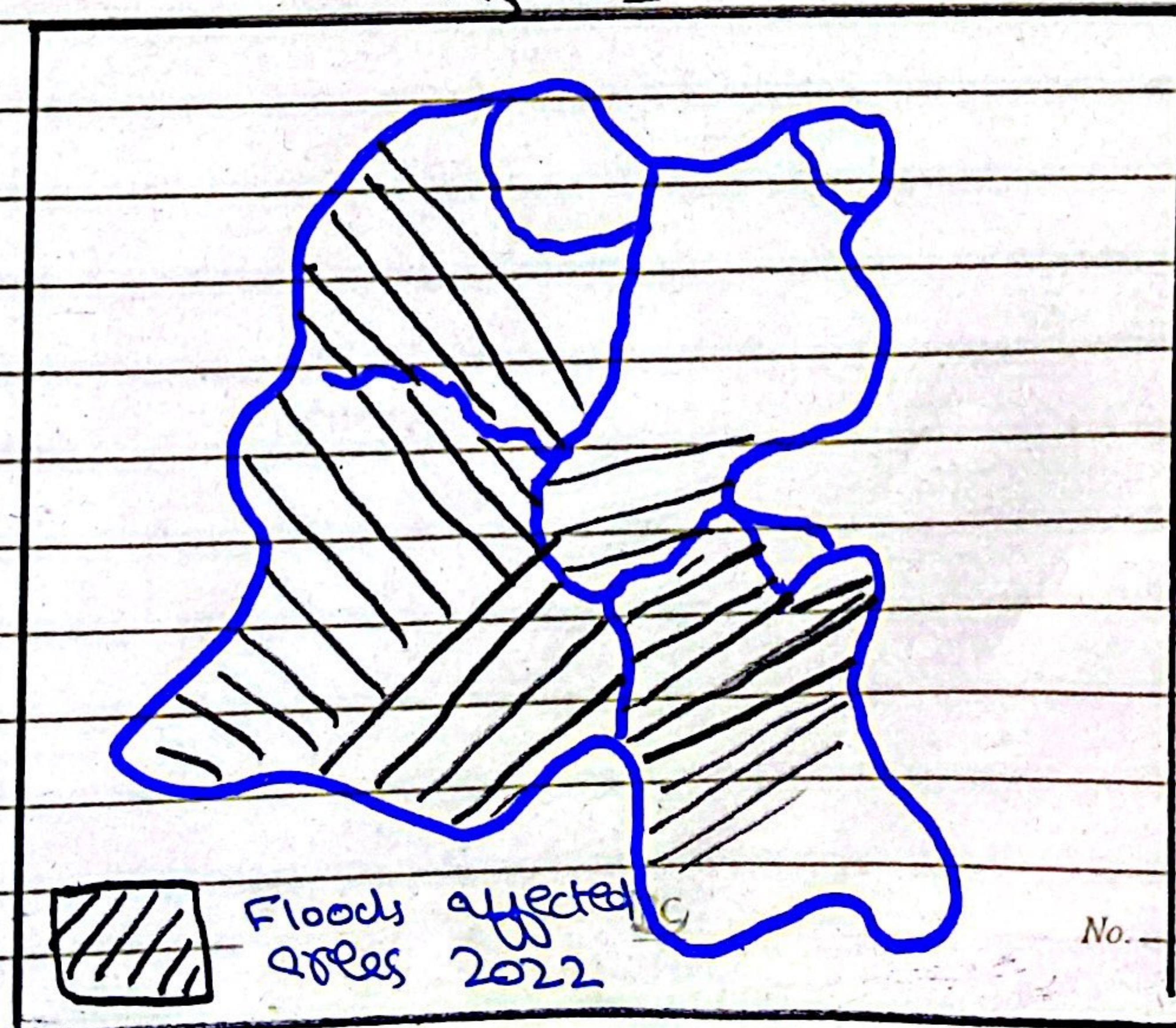
3.4, Stresses the natural and national resources of Pakistan

Floods result in displacement of scores of people, this triggers rural to urban population. All of these people stress the urban resources and natural resources like water, food and others. This poses country with a threat to national security.

3.5, Makes Pakistan vulnerable and exposed to enemy

Floods often make Pakistan vulnerable to adversaries and enemies of Pakistan. Thus, confronting the country with a serious national security threat.

Fig 01



4, Conclusion

Floods in Pakistan add to the economic crisis and make the economy bleed. The economic pain inflicted by floods is in face of destruction of agriculture and infrastructure, hurting of exports, and by fueling of inflation. Besides, the tyranny of floods poses a grave threat to national security of Pakistan. It does so by pushing masses in poverty, raising unemployment, worsening food insecurity, and details the overall progress of the country. Therefore, floods in Pakistan are disastrous and hazardous both for economy and national security.
