

Q

Write short note on the following
 1) Role of Active citizens in Community Engagement and Governance

Answer - Introduction

'Active citizenship leads to active community and governance.'
 (John Stuart Mill)

Active citizenship has a key role in community engagement and governance. In fact, proper approach of citizenship to community development help in governance. Thus, active citizenship has an essence in community engagement and governance.

2- Active Citizenship
 • Active citizenship

forms backbone of the state."

(-Harold F Coatsworth)

Active citizenship forms pillar of the state. In fact, active citizenship keeps founding stone of development.

Active Citizenship leads to multi-task development in communities

(-Thyagarajasingam)

Therefore, active citizenship is a backbone of the state.

3- Role of active citizenship in community engagement and governance

Active citizenship has following role:

- a) Immediate identification of need
- Active citizenship has

(Zubaida Mustafa,
Education, 2012)

Therefore, active citizenship led
a founding member of developm-
ent.

c) To maintain peace

Active citizenship leads
to good governance. In fact, peace
is the basic need of the state.

"Active citizenship prefers
peace over
war"

(European Union)

Therefore, active citizenship has
good role in governance and
community engagement.

4- Conclusion

"Active citizenship
is a representative
government."

(- Soekler Hudson)

Active citizenship is an essence of the state. In fact, active citizenship plays a key role in community engagement and governance. Therefore, active citizenship is a part of the state.

Q b) The stigma of corruption and the decline of good governance in Pakistan

Answer

Introduction

"Corruption is a disease that weakens the root of the system."
(- Nelson Mandela)

Corruption is a big flaw that leads to decline of good governance. In fact, Pakistan has been facing an issue of corruption that has weakened the system. Therefore, corruption leads to bad governance.

2- Definition of corruption

Corruption is a self-interest over public interest.

(- Imran Khan)

Corruption is a self-interest form of activity. In fact, corruption is one sided favourable policy.

"Corruption is abuse of power."

(-Braudel)

Therefore, corruption is a disease.

3- Stigma of corruption in Pakistan

In Pakistan, corruption has been revolving in a vicious sphere. Unfortunately, Pakistan has been facing corruption problem since its inception.

"Pakistan ranks at the top of corruption in the world."

(- Global Corruption Perception Report, 2011)

Therefore, stigma of corruption is sticked to Pakistan.

4- Corruption leads to decline of good governance in Politics
 Corruption leads to decline of good governance as follows:

a) To increase increasing political instability

Corruption leads to political instability. In fact, political instability breeds roots of the system.

"Failure of political elite group led to national protest and broke down the state property."

(- Fukui Bar,

political class, 2002)

Hence, political instability contributes in bad governance.

b) To weaken democratic system
 Moreover, corruption

Therefore, violation of public rights leads to decline of governance.

5-

Conclusion

"Corruption is a cancer, need to put down."

(Quaid-e-Azam)

Corruption is a serious disease. Long prevailing corruption has weakened good governance. Therefore, corruption is a threat to government.