

Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?

## Outline

### ① Introduction:

Hybrid warfare has the potential to influence political, economic or military goals of a nation at any and all levels through the use of social media, cyber attacks, propaganda and foreign local intervention. Pakistan's progress in hybrid warfare is unsatisfactory. So, there is an urgent need to understand and address the multi-faceted threats posed by hybrid warfare.

(2) ~~Which~~ Why hybrid warfare is a challenge for Pakistan?

(3) Pakistan's progress in ~~the~~ hybrid warfare is unsatisfactory. (Thesis)

- (a) - Increasing Terrorist Attacks
- (b) - The mantra of separatist movements.
- (c) - Political crisis and Economic Bankruptcy
- (d) - Opposition to CPEC, a well planned propaganda.
- (e) - Isolation at International level.
- (f) - India's space programme and Pakistan's cyber security threats.

(4) Pakistan is fighting hybrid wars on many fronts. (Anti-thesis)

- (a) Pakistan's fight against terrorism is praised by the World.

- (b) → The demands of Isolation are raised from the grievances of the exploited provinces.
- (c) → Lack of political leadership does not mean failure in hybrid warfare.
- (d) → Delaying in CPEC is a political failure.
- (e) → Good relations with Afghanistan and increasing ties with the emerging world powers: China and Russia

④

**⑤ Hybrid warfare provides serious security challenges that has far behind the way Pakistan is fighting.**  
(Synthesis)

(a) The resurgence of terrorist organizations with the help of neighbour countries is a clear failure in hybrid warfare.

(b) Afghan soil is still used by the enemies of Pakistan to support the separatist movements.

(c) History is full of foreign interventions in Pakistan's domestic affairs

(d) CPEC is always on the target of Pakistan's enemies as it is one of the flagship projects of BRI.

(e) Pakistan lacks space programmes which automatically results failure in deterrence to cyber attacks.

**⑥ Conclusion.**