

Q:2. what justification does the author claim for his belief in the scientific method

Ans: Author gives justification and claims that scientific method is the only method which set the basis of beliefs because it is based on experiments, process and factual results. So, beliefs are bolstered by the scientific method.

Q:3: Do you gather from the passage that conclusion reached by the scientific method should be considered final?

Ans NO, Conclusion that are gathered and reached by the scientific method should not be considered final because when we test same conclusion again and again it gives different results. The results of conclusion never remain the same it varies time to time and person to person. Therefore, conclusions of the scientific method are not decisive.

Q:4 In what circumstances, according to the author, is it necessary to abandon the scientific method?

Ans According to author, scientific method is not applicable for a ~~long~~^{short} time because it varies time to time. when ~~you~~^{anyone} ~~has~~^{has} short time to carry test than he should avoid scientific method, because scientific method requires proper time and process to reach at exact conclusion. Otherwise he gets wrong conclusion.

Q:5 How does the basis of intuitive judgement differ from that of scientific decision?

Ans. The intuitive judgment is differ from scientific decision because intuitive judgement is based on utter belief and faith. There are many things in the world that do not have physical evidences but people believe, and accept those things. On the other hand, scientific decision is based on experiments, scientific evidence, facts and results. without whole process people cannot believe in results. Therefore, both intuitive judgement and scientific decision are different from each other.

2016

Title = A visit to Cherokee

Precis

During vacation, Author wanted to go somewhere interesting place. He and his friend decided to go Cherokee. Firstly, they visited Qualla Boundary. It was reflecting the way of life of Cherokees in 18th century. They visited many shops and saw old weapons.

They met a old man, who told them they were not dependent on trade, they used many other ways for their survival.

After that, they went Bingo Weekend festival, where they enjoyed many games.

Lastly, they went museum and saw other different traditional things - hand woven oak, stone carvings. Both enjoyed their trip and back to home with the hope that they would go again.

2017

Busiest Creature: Cause of destruction

Title: ~~Busiest Creature in the Universe~~

Precis:

According to Author, all evils are invented by busy people, who do not know when and where energies should be used. They become dissatisfied when they are free. In the world no one has permission to live free for sometime, they have to keep themselves busy. No matter, if they use their energy in wrong direction. Today's world would be change, if statesmen decided to take some pause in 1914 and not to do anything. If they go anywhere instead of Versailles, circumstances would be different. Presently, laziness considers as a evil and people have to avoid it. Throughout history, religious ~~peo~~ leaders have ^{been} criticizing women's appearance only rather than taking good measures to eradicate evil from society.

Topic

War: cause of downfall of civilization.

Precis: 2015

According to author, war is the only cause of downfall of any civilization. When it starts, none can runaway from its destructions. Societies start war against one another for temporary gains: military and virtue. In peace time, vandalers keep them busy in preparing for war, when they are completely prepared, they commence war to show their power. However, benefits and war are less than destructions and remain for a long time in the society. Throughout history, civilizations have avoided war to keep away society from detrimental effects of war. The war can be avoided, when individual fulfill his duty either being a public citizen or being a private citizen. He must should avoid to go in war and ~~start~~ insists government to adopt mutual peace strategy to ~~avoid wars~~ rather than war.