

گزارش در خصوص جنبش‌ها و تحولات اخیر در ایران
 Practice
 گراوند و کپی

Q

Discuss the features of Turkish model of democracy keeping the distinguished position of the armed forces in the Turkish politics.

Introduction

"Turkish military is the strongest military of the world"

(-Toqueen Hussain)

Turkish model of democracy is led by armed forces in politics. In fact, the Ottoman army was strong that was reshaped after the WWI. Moreover, Turkish military has played a major role in politics. Hence, Turkish model of democracy is followed by military rule.

2- The state and the military in Turkish politics: an overview

"The Ottoman army

was powerful in
history"

(Touqee Hussain)

The Ottoman army was powerful in history. But, unfortunately army was declined in the WWI. Later, Mustafa Kemal Turk rescue military and revolved its position back. Therefore, Turkish military is the strongest military.

3- Role of military in Turkish politics

"Military is a guardian of the constitution"

(Mustafa Ataturk)

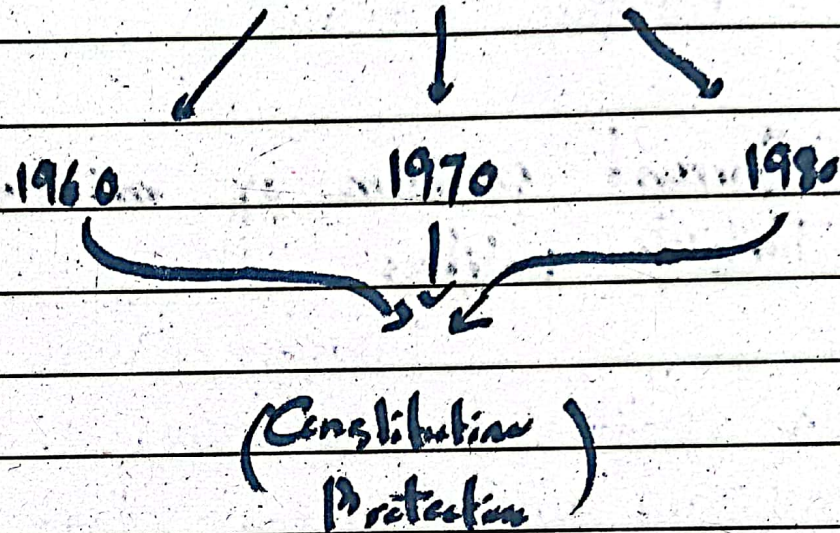
Military got its essence back. In fact, it was given the status of guardian of the constitution.

"1960s, 1970s, and 1980s
martial laws were in

Support of guardian
of the Constitution

(- Farid Bani)

Turkish Martial Law



Therefore, military was a guardian
of the constitution.

4- Civilian trials were handled by
military courts

Moreover, civilian trials
were dealt by military courts.
In fact, democracy was in hands
of military.
"Civilian trials were

under powers of
military."

(-Tayyip Ersoy)

(-The NSC of Turkey, 2018)

Thus, civilian trials were dealt
by military courts.

5- Current position of military in
Turkish politics

Position was changed
in politics of military. In fact,
military was not more than guard-
ian by the constitution.

• Military will be under
supremacy of the
parliament and parliament
will deal public
tasks.

Moreover, military courts role was
ended. (-The NSC of Turkey)

"In 2004, military courts

role in civilian trials
was ended."

(- Turkish Accusations
of 2020)

Current Phenomenon
of democracy

(2004)

Parliament authority

(2004)

military courts
end

Therefore, military remained no more
guardian of the constitution.

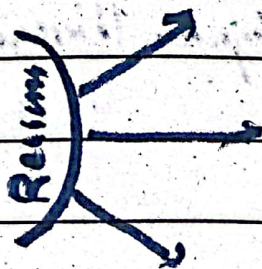
6- Reasons behind decrease military
role

Following were
reasons:

military agreement

public perceptions

status of Türkiye



a) Military agreement

Military agreement encouraged democracy. In fact, military agreed to secure future concerns.

'Turkey' became a part of the NATO as military agreement's
(- The NSC of Turkey)

Thus, military agreement helped democracy.

b) Change in people's perception

Moreover, people's perception changed. People became fearless.

"In the twentieth century, people came out of fear of wars."

(Toqan Hussain)
Hence, people's perception helped military in democratic system.

c) The status of Turkey got influence

Further, status of Turkey got influence. In fact, under the leadership of Tayyip Erdogan, Turkey became independent.

"Turkey came out influence of the west sphere as it was taking loan from the IMF, too."

(-Al-Jazeera, 2019)

Therefore, the status of Turkey also changed.

6- Conclusion

"Turkish military led to basic democratic system in the country."

(-Erdogan)

Turkish model of
democracy forwarded by military
role. In fact, the Ottoman milit-
ary was powerful in history.
Hence, Turkish military revived
and led to democratic system

