

ENGLISH ESSAY

TEST - 1

Q1. Identify types of essays for all, also explain why you think it is so.

i- Female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social fault lines.

Type of Essay: Expository.

It is expository as it is closed ended and requires discussion on different dimensions of what, why and how.

Focuses:

- 1 Primary Focus — Social Fault Lines
- 2 Secondary Focus — Workplaces
- 3 Background — Female Harassment.

ii- Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?

Type of Essay: Argumentative

This topic is argumentative because it is debatable. It can be discussed in three steps:

1. Thesis
2. Antithesis
3. Synthesis.

- 1- Yes, Pakistan is efficiently facing the challenges of hybrid warfare.
- 2- No, Pakistan is not efficiently facing the challenges of hybrid warfare.
- 3- Supporting stance for thesis, ways in which Pakistan is efficiently facing the challenges of hybrid warfare.

- iii- Choose your friends wisely, but choose your enemies even more carefully.

Type of Essay: Abstract

It is an abstract topic, firstly, because it is open ended. Secondly, It can be discussed on different levels like individual, family, relatives, society, etc.

- iv- Mankind faces the challenges of using Artificial Intelligence responsibly.

Type of Essay: Expository.

It's expository, topic as it is closed ended and it can be discussed on the basis of causes, effects and remedies.

v- Online education has given more opportunities than challenges.

Type of Essay : Argumentative

As it is a debatable topic and can be discussed in the form of thesis - antithesis and synthesis.

vi- Over-dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.

Type of Essay : Expository (closed ended)

Focus:

- 1- Primary Focus — Misleading
- 2- Secondary Focus — Overdependence
- 3- Background — Nuclear balance of power

vii- A friend walks in when everyone else walks out.

Type of Essay — Abstract (open ended)

This statement can be discussed on individual, family, relative and societal level and one's own experiences can be presented.

viii- Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state same?

Type of Essay - Argumentative.

It is a debatable statement and different individuals can have different stances whether really reality to the nation and state are synonymous or vice versa. It can be divided into "Thesis, Antithesis and Synthesis".

ix- Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development.

Type of Essay — Expository.

— It can be discussed on the basis of causes, effects and remedies.

Focus:

Main Focus	Commercialization of education
Secondary Focus	Challenge to intellectual develop.
Background	— Pakistan

x- Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment.

Type of Essay: Expository.

→ what, how, why.

Focus:

Main Focus	: —	Turning eye.
Secondary Focus	—	Threat to environment
Background	—	Military Adventurism.

QUESTION 2:

Write academic paragraphs on any 'Four' of the following topics.

- 1- Increased Carbon emission by industrialized nations.

Industrialization and increased carbon emissions are directly related to each other. The industrialized nations are significantly reliant on mechanized production of large-scale manufacturing of goods which requires combustion of fossil fuels to generate energy and releases CO_2 as by-product. The more the number of industries, the more will be carbon emission. Some most industrialized nations in the world including China, US, India, Germany etc. are majorly responsible for increased carbon emission. Till 2021, China, US and India, the

world's three major emitters of CO_2 account for around 50% of total world emissions of CO_2 (unclad.org, Carbon Emissions anywhere Threaten Development Everywhere, 2021). Hence, increased carbon emission is due to increased industrialization and the major accountables are industrialized nations.

ii- Spread of different diseases due to floods.

Floods cause different diseases to spread across the flooded areas. They can rapidly increase the transmission of water-borne diseases. The major reason behind increased transmission is the increased reproduction of germs which cause diseases. The flooded water contaminates at shallow areas and provides a suitable breeding environment for disease causing germs. A recent

study conducted by a Chinese institution shows that the contaminated water provides 78.5% more better environment for breeding than fresh water. (ncbi.org, waterborne pathogens, 2020). The potentially spread waterborne diseases include typhoid, cholera, malaria, diphtheria etc.

In a report published by "National Institutes of Health", almost 170,000 people around Sindh and KP suffered from water borne diseases in ~~the~~ last year's floods in Pakistan. (Baqir, Infectious diseases in aftermath of flooding, 2021)

Thus, a great spread of diseases has always be seen after floods.