

Q

Human development is important for socio-economic sustainability. Define problems of health and education in Pakistan as a next development sector. Recommend suggestion.

Ans 1-

Introduction

"Pakistan is 'a country of concern.'
(USHR Report, 2023)

Human development is a pillar of economic development in any country. However, Pakistan is ranking low in its human development. In Pakistan, health and education are affected badly. However, government needs to reform its human development

Make your introduction bit attractive by adding few points you are going to mention later as your argument

to bring socio-economic development.

2 - Human development is foundation of economic-sustainability

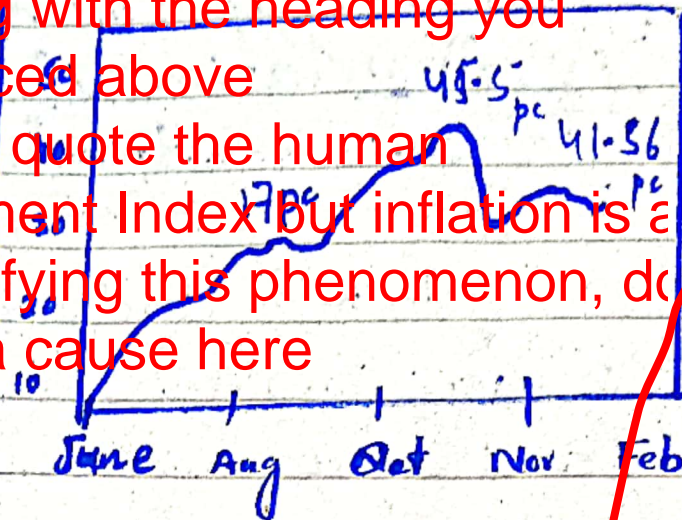
Human development is very important for socio-economic development. All developed countries are successful because they focus on human development policy. However, Pakistan has been facing crisis in human development. Rising inflation has deprived a common man from his life.

According to Annual Consumer Price Inflation, Pakistan is the 17th most expensive country and the worst affected.

Thus, this rising crisis of inflation has

made human growth almost impossible.

Not going with the heading you have placed above
You may quote the human development Index but inflation is a cause defying this phenomenon, do not add a cause here



• Inflation: since June 2022 to Feb-2023

Therefore, Pakistan is going back in history-

3-

Challenges to human

Development in

Pakistan

Education and health problems- Cause of poor human development

Pakistan has the worst affect on education and health

Always draw headings from the asked part of the question.

sector. According to UNICEF, 2023; 22.8 million children are out of school. Along with education's health

Content is fine

Rephrase the main heading

As per the United Nations Report on Human Development Index 2023, Pakistan ranks the lowest and needs improvement. Following is detail of health and education sector problems:

Bleak Picture of health status in

a)

Challenges in health system

Following are main hurdles:

Do not use the word hurdle

i)

Low budget for health

FY 2023, Pakistan

has fixed 2.1 pc of GDP, means \$40 only. (Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2023)
Thus, budget deficit is very low.

ii) Risk of drug crisis

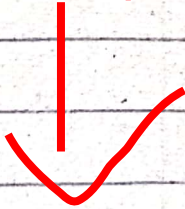
Please give a look to question
Reasons are not asked

Link problems in both sector as weak Human development

In 2023, 40 pc of pharmaceutical industries warned to halt production due to dire condition of the country. Thus, it impacts a common man's life. (Pharma shutdown, 2023)

iii) No Sehat card

Lack of quality doctors



~~PTI government was supporting 5.1 million per families to get free treatment. But in January~~

Write such points depicting human low development

2023, health insurance was repealed by PDM. Thus, it becomes difficult for a common man.

Hurdles in education

Following are hurdles in education:

No focus on women's

education

As per World Economic Forum 2020, Women literacy is 62% against 80% of men. This is low to support economy. Moreover, $\frac{5}{7}$ and $\frac{6}{7}$ boys and girls in Sindh rural are out of school. (Zubeda

Women education as a Taboo- low women allocation

Mustafa Pakistan
and rural future,
2023). Thus, Pakistan
is seemed very
low in education.

ii)

Neglect in infrastructure

According to
Education department
2023, schools of
Punjab and Sindh
are in horror
condition. 40pc
of schools, lacks
electricity; 60pc
lacks drinking
facility; and
35pc of schools
no boundary wall.
Hence, government
needs to reform
schools.

Add more relevant points other
than. Budget and infrastructure as
well

4)

Possible measures

Pakistan needs

to take

In order to improve human development, Pakistan needs to take following measures:

a) Support womens

mobility

Recently, Sindh government, has initiated "womens exclusive buses" to promote womens mobility. Such steps must be take across country.

b) Increase budget programme

Pakistan ranks the lowest in Asia's average 0.48 per cent in health. (Asian Development bank, 2023) - Thus, Pakistan

must step forward
to address this issue.

c) Increase rural
education

Write at least 5 suggestions

Pakistan's 60pc
of population is rural-
Pakistan can get
144pc of GDP (8 times
than today) (UN Report,
2023). Therefore, Pakistan
can improve rural
future.

5- Conclusion

"To save human
development before
it gets too
late...."

Pakistan needs to
address all above
mentioned problem
to improve its
economic condition.

Pakistan can improve
its economy swiftly
by improving the
education and
health sector.

Kindly work on breakdown of
question before you attempt
answer

The examiner has open a question
with human development so you
need to write all points considering
it

6/20