

ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: problems of police in Pakistan)

The topic sentence specifies the problems such as structural, social, and financial.

It further explains these problems rather than touching another aspect like causes etc

Topic Sentence	Police has to combat with many problems in Pakistan.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	Policing plays a significant role in maintaining law and order in a society, <u>unluckily</u> , it cannot <u>could not</u> overcome blunders completely in Pakistan.
Supporting Point (1)	The main problem it faces is that it is ^{run by} out dated <u>rulebook</u> and not updated with regard to the needs of time.
Example (1)	Pakistan is running its policing system under police Act 2002 which was made under the act of 1861.
SP 2 (optional)	In addition, police department is infamous for corruption. From a low rank some <u>police man</u> to a higher rank officer, all are corrupt.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	According to ⁴ corruption perception index (CPI) police is the most corrupt institution in Pakistan.
Concluding Sentence	To put a finishing stroke, police faces many a problems in its proper functioning in Pakistan.

Too generic

year?

(No. of words 120)

Amend the topic sentence and reasoning sentence and attempt again.

Batch: 329

Name: Nabi Bakhsh

ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Advantages of Science)

Topic Sentence	Science has proved itself an advantageous field for the humankind.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	It has rendered its services <u>to</u> and made it easier every sort of work. ↓
Supporting Point (1)	For instance, science with the help of scientific knowledge mankind mastered the means of communication.
Example (1)	Today, one can so easily communicate with his ones loved ones with the help of internet by using applications <u>e.g.</u> whatsapp, facebook, twitter, and skype, etc.
SP 2 (optional)	In a similar way, it also has eradicated the one once fatal diseases which killed millions of people across the world.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	Such as Malaria, pneumonia, Tuberculosis, and, Typhoid, etc.
Concluding Sentence	To close the statement, science has been a blessing for humankind owing to its advantages.

(No. of words 100)

Batch: 329

Name: Nabi Bakhr

ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Allegations on Othman (RA))

This is not exactly the explanation of topic sentence rather it is its background

Topic Sentence	Hazrat Othman (RA) had to face many false allegations during his last years of caliphate.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	Hazrat Othman was the 3rd Caliph of Islamic history. His caliphate lasted for around twelve years. However, in his last years he faced some allegations raised by mostly by saboteurs .
Supporting Point (1)	The first allegation he faced was that he appointed his relatives on highest rank.
Example (1)	<u>Such as</u> Like Ameer Mawiyah (his cousin) Abdullah bin Amir (brother-in-law) and Walid bin Uqbah (son-in-law) all were related to him.
SP 2 (optional)	Second allegation was burning of holy scriptures of Quran and destroying them.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	As Hazrat Othman had collected all the verses and framed them into one book, <u>he</u> ordered the rest to be burnt so <u>to</u> stop the spread of <u>inconvenience</u> .
Concluding Sentence	<u>Following</u> As to were the accusations made against the third caliph of Islam during his last years of caliphate.

Above

This is not an ideal conclusion, it is merely rewording of topic sentence.

(No. of words 130)