



PAK. AFFAIRS (INITIAL PROBLEMS)

BY: SIR IBRAHIM BAJWA

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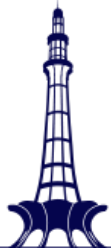
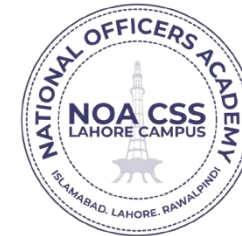
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Initial Problems Of Pakistan

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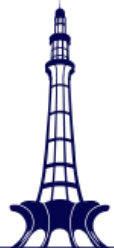


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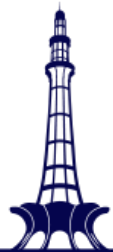
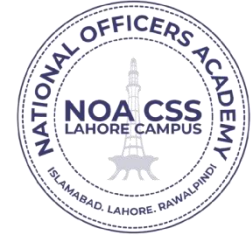


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New born baby

- Emergence of Pakistan, a great victory after arduous struggle
- Quaid said
 - “My thoughts are with those valiant fighters in our cause who readily sacrifice all they had, including their lives, to make Pakistan possible”
- Justice Muhammad Sharif was assigned the job of drafting constitution with modification in Indian act 1935 on 11th august 1947
- Pakistan wanted cordial and friendly relations with its neighbor India



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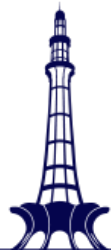
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Problem at Start

Indian leaders reaction

- According to Indian leaders, Pakistan is not a viable state- politically economically geographically or military, sooner or later will get by force and make Hindu hegemony.
- Indian leaders start throwing hurdle in road of establishing a Strong country
- Increasing day by day Difficulties for new born state machinery



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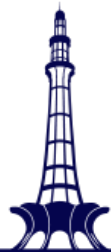
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Administrative Problem

- When Pakistan came into existence conditions were very severe
- The major issue acute shortage of competent Govt officials (in some extent its still there)
- Shortage of experienced officials
- Shortage of office furniture's stationary and records
- Liaqat Ali khan appointed as first Prime Minister
- Karachi was made Capital
- Civil service was reorganized as formula given by Ch. Muhammad Ali
- Pay Commission was set up in 1948
- Defense forces HQs were established at different places



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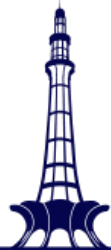
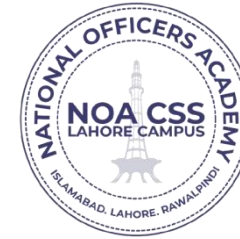
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Division of Armed Forces and assets

- Security and safeguard of new born state Pakistan needed military and equipment
- British C-in-C F.M Auchinleck was in favor of combined forces
- Quaid asked for division
- Congress opposed and put many hurdle in division
- Assets dived as per 36% and 64% between Pak and India
- As all factories were in Indian side Pak get compensation of 60M (was cant factory was established by this amount)
- Military personnel set free to join India or Pak (Gorkha and Hindu Regs join India)
- Military equipment given to Pak was in shabby condition and not more than scrap



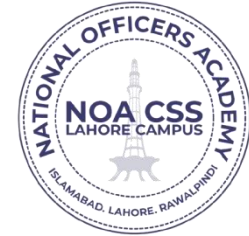
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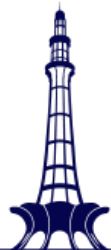
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Refugees Influx and massacre



- During British rule many times massacres of Muslims by Hindu were done and often it was organized
- The 1946 massacres of Muslims in Bihar was first organized attempt by Hindu before partition
- When the partition was announced Hindu and Sikh started looting the Muslims' families, putting the whole villages on fire, abducting girls and slaughtering of infants in front of their parents
- Hindu leaders were involved and local Govt as well (in Punjab Sikh major dist. support these activities and provide Jathas)
- Pakistan made protest many times but Hindu didn't bother
- Govt was busy in division and no one cared about these casualties
- In Punjab Sikh and Hindu celebrated independence on 15 August 1947, arranged a naked parade of Muslim women in Amritsar and after that they were raped and slaughtered down into pieces
- Now a days Indians show a reverse incident that Muslims did all the above mentioned things, false history propaganda by media.
- Millions of Muslims left their health and homes for Pakistan and this thing created another issue for Pakistani Govt to rehabilitate those
- Economical Burden also increased

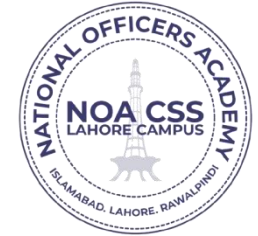


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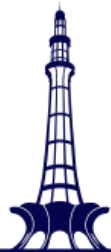
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Canal water dispute

- On 1st April 1948 India cut the canals water for west Punjab, causing direct threat of famine and loss of crops in Punjab
- It was decided that canal headwork given to India as all river flowed towards Pakistan
- Before partition India planned build Bhakhara dam on Sutlej river but Sindh complained adverse affects of its link canals
- Pakistan purchased water from India to avoid economic disaster
- On 1960 and agreement was concluded by the help of World bank called as Indus basin water Treaty



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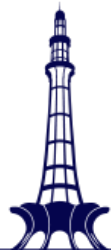
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Division of Financial assists

- At the time of partition 4 billion cash balance was in reserve bank
- Pakistan got 750 million
- 200 million paid as first installment
- Sardar Patel advised to Nehru to stop rest of the amount till the Pakistan accept the Indian right over Kashmir
- Gandhi intervened and went on hunger strike if the amount was not paid to Pakistan
- 500 million paid in second installment and India still owing 50 million of Pakistan



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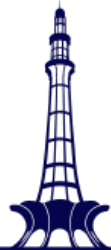
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Accession of States

- At the time of partition 562 princely states were there
- When the independence act enforces it was announced princely states are free to accede their self one or other country
- By 15 August all princely state announced their accession with either Pak or India except Junagarh, Kashmir and Hyderabad.
- **Junagarh**
 - A small maritime state ruled by Muslim but majority of Hindu and non Muslim population
 - Manvadar its contiguous state, both accede to Pakistan and acknowledged by India as well
 - Mountbatten telegraphed to governor gen Pakistan and said this accede is not in favor of sovereignty of India
 - India landed her military to solve dispute by force
 - Gandhi nephew made head of provisional Govt of Junagarh
 - Raids and blocked carried out, at the end of Oct 1948 ruler left Junagarh and Indian captured it by force
 - Pakistan took up the matter with UNO which is still undecided.



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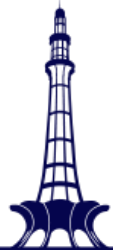
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Kashmir

- Ruled by Dogara, who purchased the state from British in 1846 for 7.5 million of rupees.
- State was sold to Gulab Singh by treaty of Amritsar
- By the census of 1941, comprising on 4,000,000. Majority of Muslims
- Muslims oppressed by dogaras, heavy taxes levied on Muslims
- Geographically connected with Pakistan
- First battle for freedom of state was fought in 1930 headed by Ch. Ghulam Abbas and Sheikh Abdullah, party was Kashmir Muslim conference
- At the time of division state was ruled by Hari Singh, don't want to accede to Pakistan but people want.
- On public pressure for diversion he made a treaty with Pakistan to safeguard people assets and life but intended to India for accede
- A organized Mascaras of Muslim was arrange to convert Muslim majority in minority 2.5 lakh executed and 5 lkh migrated
- Hari asked to Nehru for safeguard but Nehru asked first to accede which Hari accepted.
- India landed her military and occupied the Kashmir, Quaid asked Gen Gracy for military action but he refused. Local tribe and Pashtun fought with Kashmiris and liberate the 40% of Kashmir
- Pakistan was at best position India went to UNO and complained Pakistan aggression on her territory
- UNO passed two resolution In 1948,49 and asked belligerents states to stop fighting.
- India didn't not hold Plebiscite as UNO asked and matter still unsolved and main cause of bitter relationship of both countries



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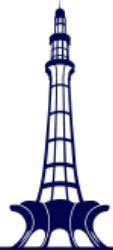
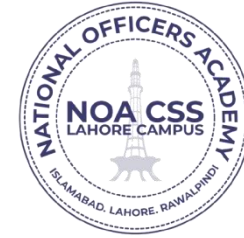
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Hyderabad

- Wealthy state of Sub continent with annual revenue of 260 million
- Ruler was Muslim called as Nizam as very kind to his people
- Majority of population was Hindu and non Muslims
- During partition Nizam was intended to accede with Pakistan
- Mountbatten ask Nizam to accede it with India otherwise force would be applied
- Nizam didn't give head and made a stand still agreement with India
- India appoint K.M Munshi as her member for Hyderabad who start inciting locals against the Nizam
- Military threats were given to Nizam
- Nizam asked help from UNO and security council, before security council could arrange hearing Indian military entered the state.
- Nizam army surrendered in Sep 17, 1948
- Complaint in UNO and security council still pending



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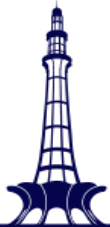
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Economic Problems

- Centre of activities was Indian areas
- India denied equitable share to destabilized the Pakistan
- False propaganda about Pakistan economy
- No industrial installation for raw material processing
- 1000 miles distance in both wings create more problems
- Trade monopoly and capitol rested in Hindus hands
- Financial institution located in Indian territory
- Awarding of Calcutta to India create another problem, Pakistan has been sold her jute to India on low price
- Transportation and communication in shabby condition
- State bank of Pakistan established on 1st July 1948
- Quaid was in favor Islamic financial system
- Pakistan gave its first budget in 1948-49 and was a balanced budget



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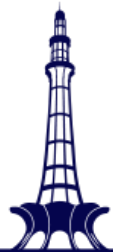
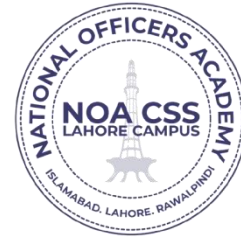
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Linguistic and Political problems

- Quaid declared on several occasions that Urdu would be national language
- Separatist element colored it politically and became active against this
- Linguistic riots erupted in East Pakistan against Urdu as national language
- Political leaders use this situation in their favor and involved students in these riots (as our beloved politician doing now a day's to cash every single dead body in their favor)
- Political leaders drove the country towards provincialism (Now a day's the same condition is going on)
- Monopoly of West Pakistan on everything and leaders' mentality also intensified the situation



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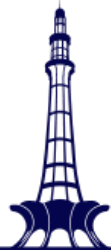
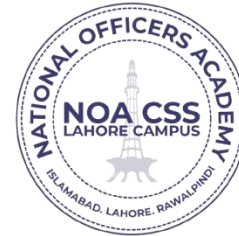
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Tehrik-e- Khatam-e- NABUWAT

- Islamic ideology
- Activates of Qadians during partition and afterwards
- Tehrik was launched in 1952
 - prime objective explaining the Finality of Prophet hood
 - Curbing the influence of Qadians
- Lahore incident in 1953
 - Qadians nefarious propaganda
 - Riots between Muslims and Qadians
 - Martial law
 - Tehrik head Mulana Muudoodi and Mulana Abu-al-Alah arrested and sentenced death penalty*
- Riots again intensified in 1974 and Qadianis were labeled as kafir in 2nd amendment under constitution of 1973



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