

Organizations ....

United nations ....

Establishment....24 October 1945....

UN charter ...26 June 1945...

Article 1 ...UN...objective ...maintenance of international peace and security...

Organs of UN...6 organs ...

UN general assembly ....united nation security...economic and social council ..  
international court of justice...UN secretariat...trusteeship council ...

Member states...193 ....

Pakistan and UN...30 September 1947

SCO...2001....15 June ....

Shanghai ...six countries...

1996...precursor ...Shanghai five ..china,Russia,kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan

2017...Pakistan and India...Astana summit ..

Iran ...2023...joined...

Full members...2024...9 countries...10<sup>th</sup> country ...Belarus ....recent summit ...26 June  
2025...Rajnath Singh ...Ajit doval ...joint statement...no sign ...

BRICS plus....Brazil , Russia India china and south Africa ...bric....2009...south Africa  
...2010...

2017...BRICS plus ...2023...2025 ....Ethiopia,Egypt,Nigeria,Indonesia,Iran ....

Recent development...2024...Russia ....

Common currency ....new development bank ...contingency reserve arrangement...Anti  
dollarization....

SaARC .....

South Asian association for regional co operation...1985...8 December.....8 member countries...last country to join SaARC...Afghanistan...2007...

Headquarters..Kathmandu .....Nepal

2014...last SaARC summit ...18<sup>th</sup> SaARC summit ...19<sup>th</sup> SaARC summit ...2016...pakistan...uri attack...

SaARC development fund ..thampu...Bhutan...

Two trade agreements...south Asia free trade agreement...SAFTA...south Asia preferential trade agreement....SAPTA ....

Bimstec ....bay of Bengal initiative for multi sectoral technical and economic co operation...

1997...founding meeting ...1997...Bangladesh...

7 member countries...two land locked countries.....Bhutan and Nepal...

Priority sectors....7 ...counter terrorism sector ....motto ..towards peace,prosperity and progress ..

Rival to SaARC...bimstec ...

Iora ....Indian ocean rim association...1997...Mauritius...2025...23 member countries...chairmanship ...Bangladesh...1997 ...since ...member...climate and maritime security ...

OIC ...establishment...25 September 1969...Rabat...currently...57 members...general secretariat ...eddah...supreme authority...Islamic summit...Syria ...full member ...nt...Assad ...march ...2025...Assad .....6 non Muslim majority countries ..

November 2023...Gaza contact group ..November 2023...diplomatic efforts...June 2025...OIC foreign minister...istanbul...Israel Iran conflict...ministerial contact group...

OIC ...artificial intelligence...comstech...Tehran...may 2025...

Eco ...economic cooperation organization...

1985...RCD...1964...regional co operation for development..... Iran,turkey and Pakistan....

General secretary ...Ambassador

Eco ...member ...10 ...secretariat...ran ...Tehran...Asad majeed...

Eco legal foundation...treaty of izmir ...1997..

ECO technical planning...overseen by ...regional planning council...16<sup>th</sup>

summit..Tashkent...8 plus 9 November...2023.....17<sup>th</sup> eco summit..3 plus 4 July

2025..khankendi ....Pakistan...Lahore...ECO tourism capital .....Iran ..2027 ...

IMF Mcqs ...Foundation...December 1945...

Headquarters ...Washington DC...191 member countries...managing director of  
IMF...kristaliba georgivia...

Stand by agreement...short term loan

Extended facility fund...long term loan...

PRGT ...poverty reduction and growth trust...2024 ...25...37 months ...extended facility  
fund..7 billion dollars..

WTO ...world trade organization....

Officially...established...1 January 1995...Marrakesh agreement...April 1994...GATT...general  
agreement on trade and tariffs...WTO headquarters...Geneva Switzerland....

Membership...166....

Highest decision making body...ministerial conference...MFN ...most favored nation...non  
discrimination between trading partners...

Dispute settlement body ...trade ...WTO ...appellate body...2019 ...paralyzed ....no new  
judges appointed .....

ASEAN...association of south east Asian  
nations...1967...headquarters...akarta...Indonesia...members ...10 members....11<sup>th</sup> ..Timor  
Leste..India ...not a partner....dialogue partner....

ASEAN ...consensus ...non interference...43<sup>rd</sup> ASEAN summit...September 2024....

Regional trade agreement...RCEP...regional comprehensive economic  
partnership...chairs....laos ..Pakistan...not a dialogue partner....

European union....1992...Maastricht treaty ....headquarters...brussels..28 members...UK  
exit ...27 members.... Representative organization of global north ...common currency...20  
countries...Eurozone ..euro ..Sweden...swedish krona ...Schengen agreement...passport  
free movement..president...leyen ...

GSP plus status....trading partner...goods export ...duty free into the market of EU ...

NATO summit 2025 ...Hague...

Budget ...5 percent ..defense...2035.....Russia,cyber threats....

3.5 percent traditional military...1.5 percent ...new emerging threats ..

Article 5...reaffirmed ...one for all,all for one...

Ukraine...Linked to NATO capability goals...

Shift in burden sharing...trump...Europe and Canada to do more..funding .....

Climate...threat multiplier....

CPEC current Mcqs ...January 2025...CPEC phase 2.0...

Infrastructure..SEZ...specialized economic zones...July 2024..inauguration...Islamabad  
model SEZ...18 July 2024....

Rashakai sez...specialized economic zones...kpk...

Mid 2025...Afghanistan was invited to join Cpec....

May 2025...pak and china...third party countries to join....

2025...china deployed private security personnel...to secure CPEC sites....

14<sup>th</sup> JCC meeting...may 30,2025...joint co operation committee....