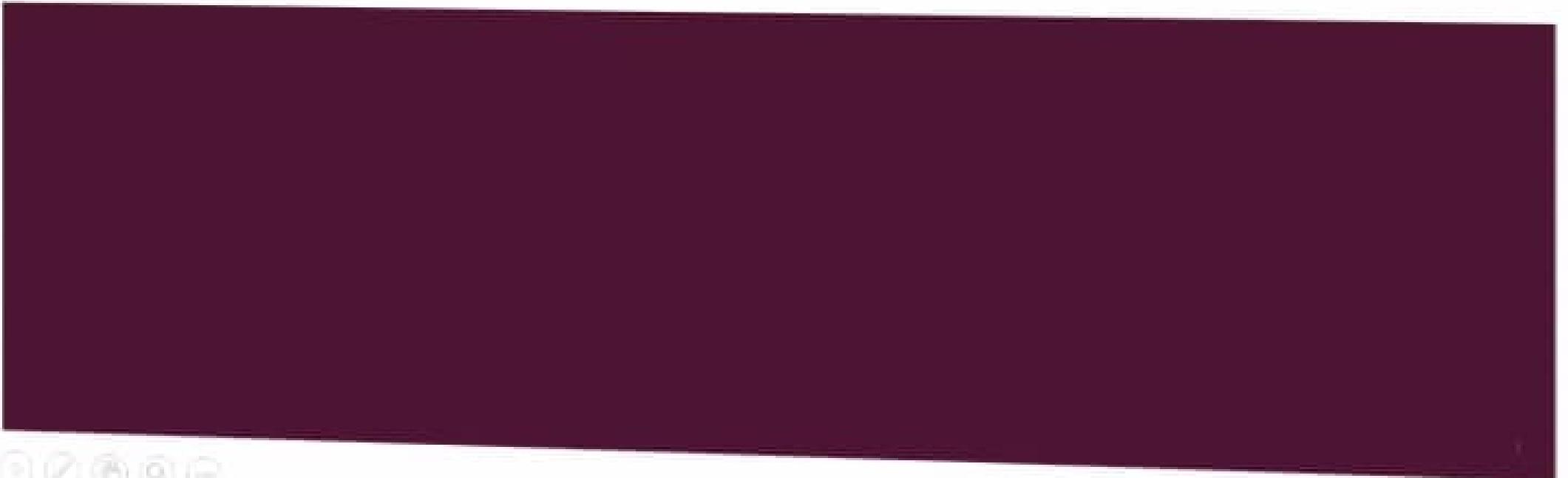




Montreal Protocol



CAN YOU LOCATE MONTREAL ON WORLD MAP ?

- Well! It's in Canada
- Montreal is the second-most populous city in Canada and most populous city in the Canadian province of Quebec
- Montreal Protocol came in to force in Montreal in 1989
- The Montreal Protocol is an international treaty designed to protect the ozone layer by phasing out the production of numerous substances that are responsible for ozone depletion. It was agreed on 16 September 1987, and entered into force on 1 January 1989
- The condition for Montreal protocol was that it will come in force only when ratified by 20 countries and currently there are 197 ratifiers
- Since then there has been one amendment in 2019

BEFORE WE GO FORWARD!

- Where is KIGALI ?

HERE TAKE A LOOK!



CONTINUED...

- Produced mostly in developed countries, hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs) replaced CFCs and HCFCs. HFCs pose no harm to the ozone layer because, unlike CFCs and HCFCs, they do not contain chlorine. They are, however, greenhouse gases, with a high global warming potential (GWP), comparable to that of CFCs and HCFCs
- **The Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol 2019** is an international agreement to gradually reduce the consumption and production of hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs). It is a legally binding agreement designed to create rights and obligations in international law