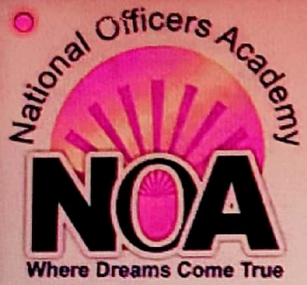
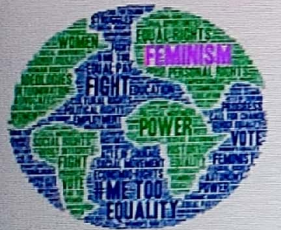


1. **USA Related Issues**
2. **Intl./Regional Organizations**
3. **Summits/Conferences**
4. **Environmental Issues**
5. **State-to-State Relations**
6. **Economic Facts**
7. **Visits (PMs/COAS/FMs)**
8. **Development Packages**
9. **CPEC**
10. **Agreements/Defense Pacts**
11. **Rankings/Ratings**
12. **Sports**
13. **Constitutional Amendments**
14. **War & Peace**
15. **Goals (SDGs/MDGs)**
16. **Noble Prize/Awards**
17. **Nuclear/Weapon Issues**
18. **Political & Social Movements**
19. **Elections**
20. **Recent Appointments**
21. **International Important Days**
22. **Deaths**
23. **Books**





4. Course Structure



**Issue Based
Prep**

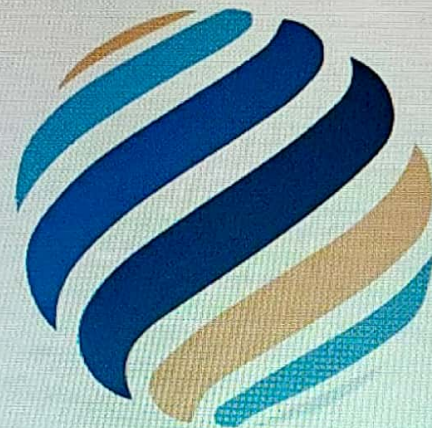
Hassan Ali Gondal @ National Officers Academy, Islamabad



Hassan Ali Gondal

Summit for Democracy, 2021

- **Host Country** United States
- **Dates** December 9-10, 2021
- **Venue(s)** Virtual
- **Participants** Total = 275, Global Heads
- **Major Non-Participants** Pakistan, China, Russia
- **Agenda:**
 - Supporting a free and independent media;
 - Fighting corruption;
 - Bolstering democratic reformers;
 - Advancing technology for democracy; and
 - Defending free and fair elections and political processes.



SUMMIT FOR DEMOCRA

Hassan Ali Gondal @ National Officers Academy, Islamabad



Hassan Ali Gondal



EU's Global Gateway

THE GLOBAL GATEWAY

Connecting goods, people and services around the world in a sustainable way

€ 300 billion
 in investments (2021- 2027)
 Through a Team Europe approach



Global Gateway is Europe's offer to build more resilient connections with the world through investments and partnerships

INVESTMENT PRIORITIES

Digital Networks and Infrastructures

Climate Resilience and Clean Energy

Green Smart and Safe Transport

Health Systems and Supply Chains

High Quality Education and Research

KEY GUIDING PRINCIPLES FOR INVESTMENTS

Democratic values and high standards

Good governance and transparency

Equal partnerships



Green and clean infrastructures



Security focused

Catalysing private sector investment

EU plans global strategy to rival China
 The European Union has announced a massive global investment plan that is widely seen as a rival to China's Belt and Road Initiative (BRI)

European Commission President **Ursula von der Leyen** unveiled EU's "Global Gateway" scheme to invest €300bn (\$340bn) worldwide by 2027 in infrastructure, digital and climate projects



Announced on 1st December, 2021

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CHINA'S BRI INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS, 2013-21



Announced on
1st December, 2021



Hassan Ali Gondal

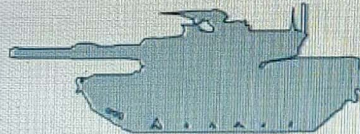
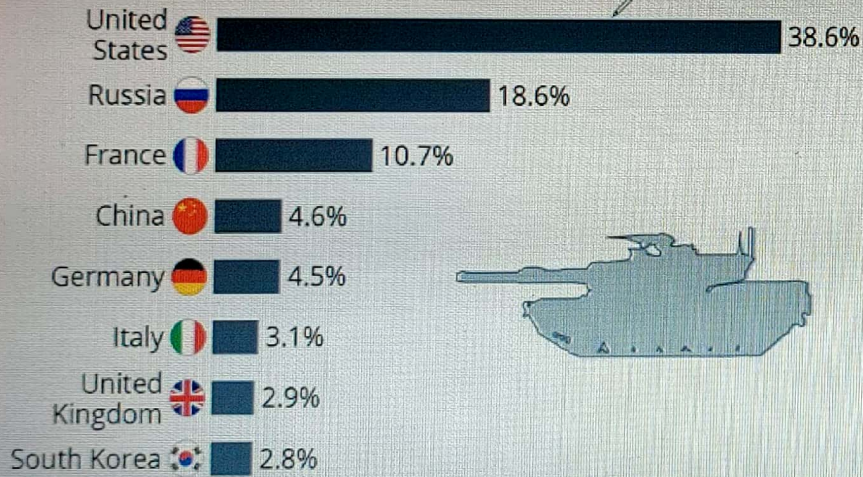




Global Arms Sales (Exporters vs. Importers)

The World's Biggest Arms Exporters

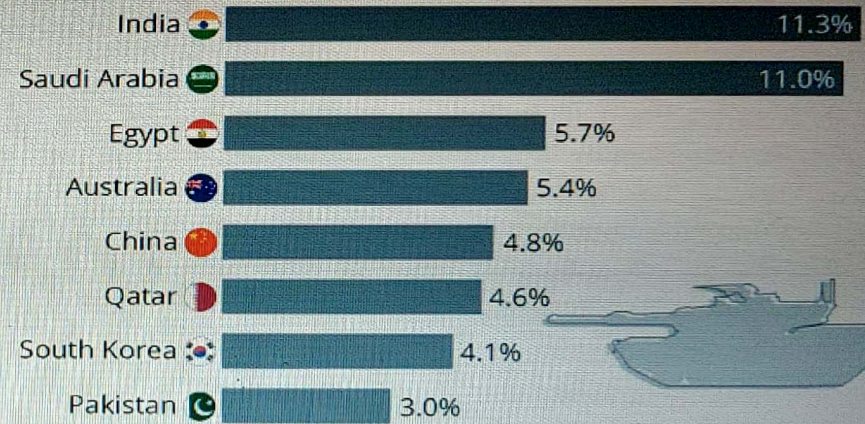
Countries responsible for the biggest shares of global arms exports from 2017 to 2021



Source: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute

The World's Biggest Arms Importers

Countries responsible for the biggest shares of global arms imports from 2017 to 2021



Source: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute





Hassan Ali Gondal



OIC Summit

OIC- Organization of the Islamic Cooperation

It was founded in **1969**

First OIC Charter Adopted In

1972



Key Bodies of OIC:

Number of Member Countries

57

Founding Members **30**

- ▶ Council of Foreign Ministers
- ▶ General Secretariat
- ▶ Islamic Summit
- ▶ Al-Quds Committee

Pakistan's 6-point Framework to Help Afghanistan Stave off a Humanitarian Disaster

- 1 Create a vehicle within the OIC to channel support to the Afghan people.
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17th Extraordinary Session of OIC Council of Foreign Ministers



Islamabad



70+ Delegations



Humanitarian & Economic Crisis in Afghanistan

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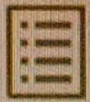
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IN PARTNERSHIP WITH ITALY

6



7 main Glasgow venues used



IN PARTNERSHIP WITH ITALY

10

37 Host City Zone Events (including two schools' events, two women's events, and seven mayoral events and 17 streamed/hybrid events) and 7 cultural performances

1

The world's most important gathering of 2021



7

More than 40,000 people took part in climate change related activism around the city



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12004 volunteer applications 866 people accepted a volunteer role



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COP26 - 14 days 31st Oct to - 13th Nov, First COP to be held in a regional city

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233k hits to Get Ready Glasgow website



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4

197 Parties Attending



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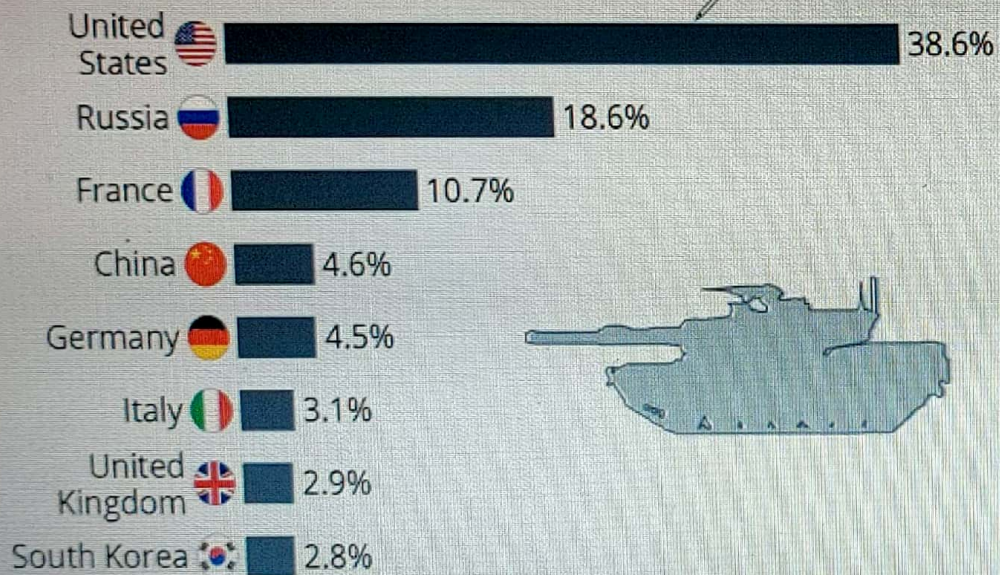
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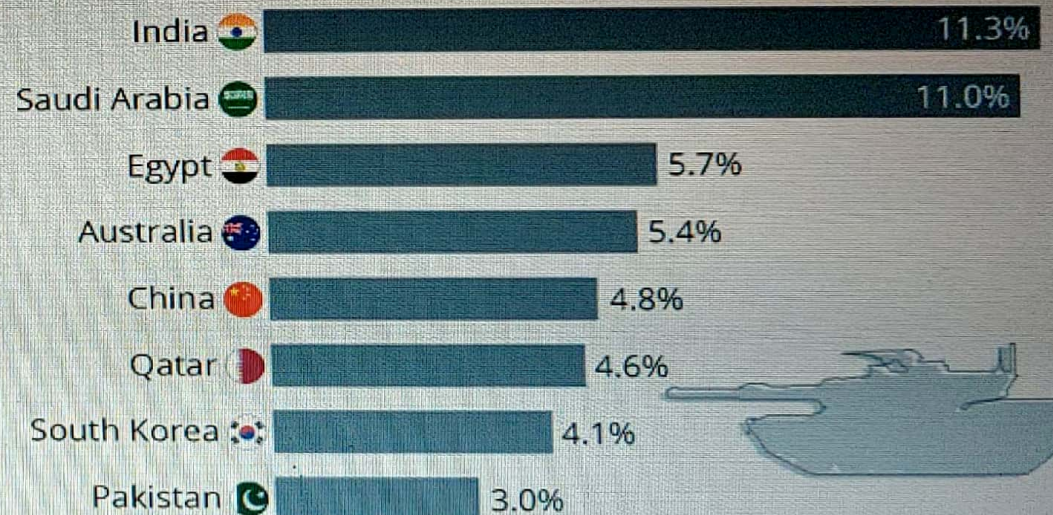
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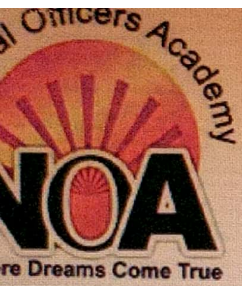


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OVER 40,000 ACTIVISTS

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GRC.COM

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IKEA

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36 GCC EVENTS ACTIVATIONS

20

1 Glasgow Climate Pact agreed

1 GLASGOW CLIMATE PACT



Elections held Across Globe in 2021

Nov. 21 - Venezuela
President Nicolas Maduro's party wins regional and municipal elections in 20 out of 23 states

Jan. 24 - Portugal
President Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa wins reelection

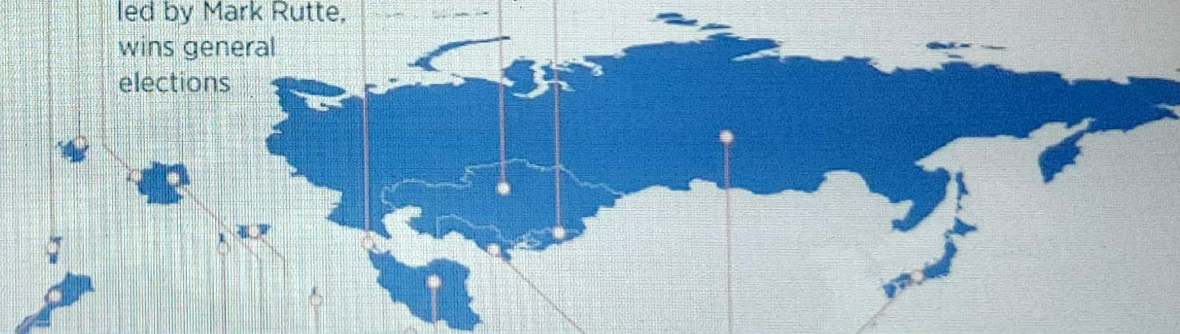
May 6 - Scotland
Promising independence referendum, Scottish National Party (SNP) wins parliamentary elections

March 17 - Netherlands
People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD), led by Mark Rutte, wins general elections

June 20 - Armenia
Nikola Pashinyan's Civil Contract party wins snap parliamentary elections with 53.91% of the votes

Jan. 10 - Kazakhstan
Ruling Nur Otan party wins parliamentary elections with 71.9% of the votes

April 11 - Kyrgyzstan
Nation switches from parliamentary to presidential system



Elections held Across Globe in 2021 (Contd.)

May 6 - Peru
Pedro Castillo elected president

Sept. 8 - Morocco
National Rally of Independents (RNI) wins in general elections, securing 102 seats

April 25 - Albania
Albanian Socialist Party, led by Prime Minister Edi Rama, wins general elections, securing 74 of parliament's 140 seats

Sept. 26 - Germany
SDP gets 25.7% of the votes in general elections. Olaf Scholz become nation's new chancellor

Nov. 21 - Bulgaria
Incumbent Rumen Radev wins runoff presidential elections

March 23 - Israel
Benjamin Netanyahu's Likud party wins snap elections, but Netanyahu hands over power to Prime Minister Naftali Bennett on June 14

June 18 - Iran
Ebrahim Raeisi elected president

Oct. 2 - Qatar
Qataris cast votes for members for Shura Council in nation's first legislative elections

April 9 - Djibouti
Ismail Omar Guelleh reelected president

Oct. 31. - Japan
Fumio Kishida reelected prime minister

Sept. 17-19 - Russia
Parliamentary elections see Vladimir Putin's United Russia party win over half of seats

Oct. 24 - Uzbekistan
Shavkat Mirziyoyev reelected president with over 80% of vote



France Presidential Elections 2022

French presidential elections

The run-off vote is on April 24



EMMANUEL MACRON

Age: 44
 Outgoing president

Republic on the Move (LREM)

Push back retirement to 65

15 billion euros in tax cuts, "full employment" in five years time, benefits reform

Construction of six new-generation nuclear reactors

MARINE LE PEN

Age: 53
 3rd candidacy
 Pas-de-Calais MP

National Rally (RN)



Referendum on anti-immigration measures, expulsion of foreign offenders, ban on legalising the status of undocumented migrants, end of family reunification

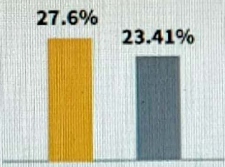
Lower VAT to 5.5% on electricity, gas and fuel

Proportional voting and setup of Citizens' initiative referendum

PROGRAMMES

Main points

FIRST ROUND SCORE



Macron wins by smaller margin than in 2017

French presidential election second round results



7th May, 2022

Intergovernmental panel on Climate Change Report

- **Feb 28**
- **2nd Report of 6th Assessment**
- **“Irreversible Losses”**

A look at the change in emission levels and rise in global temperatures as projected by the intergovernmental panel.

Target zero

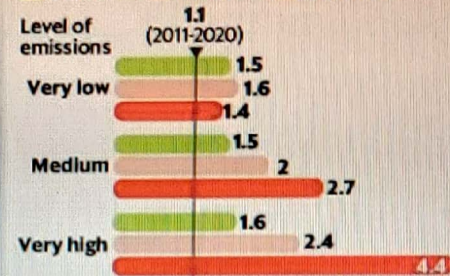
It's possible to reach net zero carbon by 2060 at very low emission levels. But at higher levels, it may not be possible to reach that goal in this century, the IPCC says.

Projected carbon dioxide level (bn tonnes/year) at various emission levels

Projected rise in global temperature

(relative to 1850-1900) (in °C)

2021-2040 2041-2060 2081-2100



Likely rise in global mean sea level (in metres)

by 2100 (relative to 1995-2014)



Today's report is 'Code Red' for humanity ... it must sound a death knell for coal, fossil fuels before they destroy the planet

Antonio Guterres
 UN secretary general

Projection for South Asia in 21st century:
 Heatwaves and humid heat stress to be more intense and frequent. Annual and summer monsoon precipitation to rise



Human Influence

Human influence has warmed the atmosphere, ocean and land. Widespread and rapid changes in the atmosphere, ocean, cryosphere and biosphere have occurred globally.



Global Warming

Global warming of 1.5°C and 2°C will be exceeded during the 21st century, unless there are deep reductions in CO2 and other greenhouse gas emissions in the coming decades. The 1.5°C global warming level will be crossed by the early 2030s.



Sea Level Rise

The rate of global mean sea level rise has accelerated and will continue throughout the 21st century, ranging from 0.32m to 1.01m. While projections are comparable to the IPCC's Fifth Assessment Report (AR5), there might be a disproportionate impact on low-lying states in the tropics due to "High Impact – Low Likelihood" events.



Weather and Climate Extremes

Every region in the world is projected to experience concurrent and multiple changes in climatic impact-drivers resulting in more frequent and/or severe droughts, more intense and frequent extreme rainfall events, and flooding. Changes would be more widespread at 2°C and above, as compared to 1.5°C global warming.

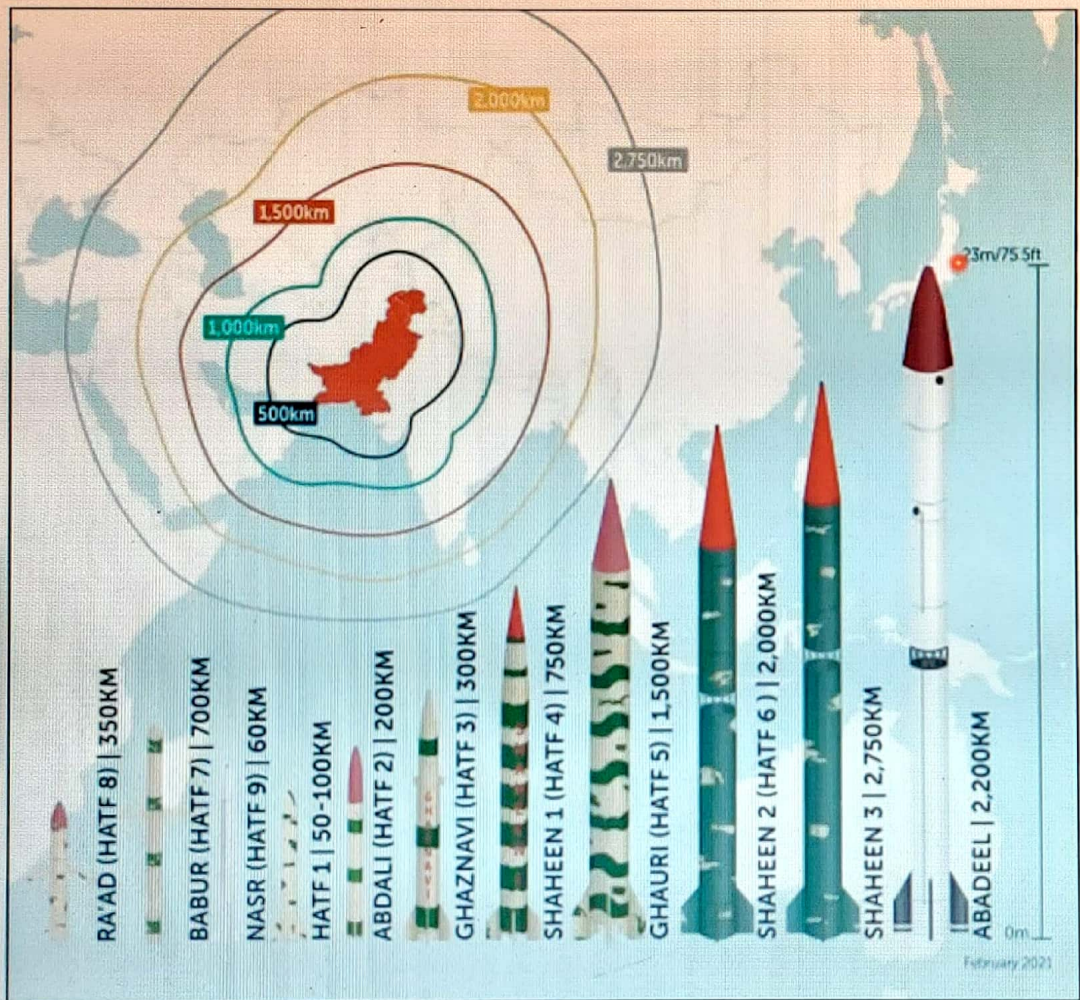




Hassan Ali Gondal

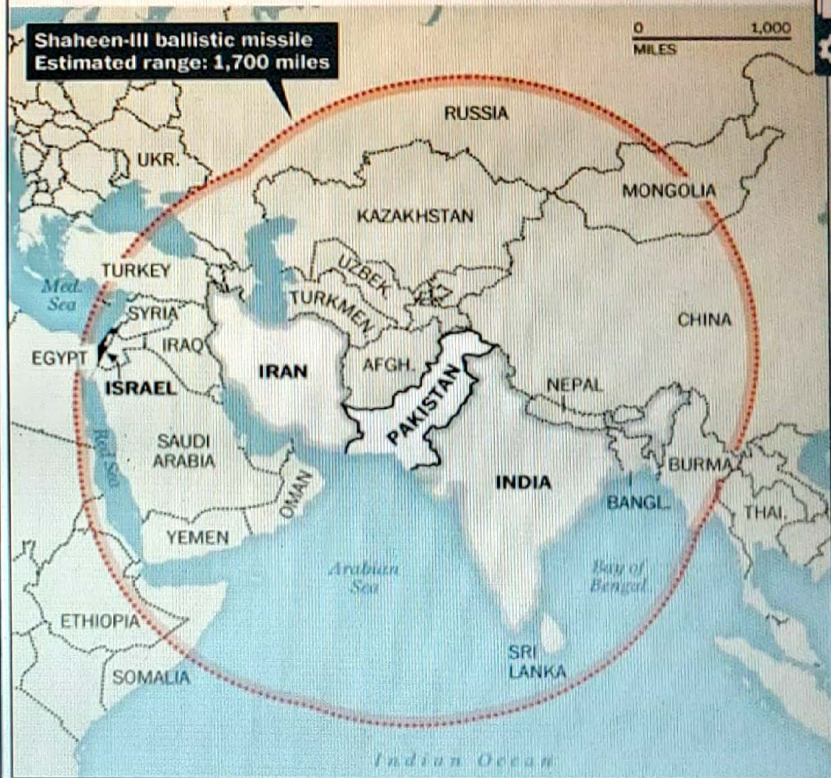


Pakistan Missile's Range



Pakistan test-fires Shaheen-III missile

Pakistan has test-fired a ballistic missile that it claims can carry a nuclear warhead up to 1,700 miles, which would enable it to strike all corners of India and reach deep into the Middle East, including Israel and Iran.



Reko Diq Deal

- Deal on 20th March, 2022
- Canadian Company Barrick Gold
- Saved Pakistan from a penalty of \$ 11 Billion
- World Bank Tribunal (International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes – ICSID)
- Reconstitutes project with an \$10 Billion Investment.



Feb 2011

Tethyan Copper Company applies for mining lease of Reko Diq

Nov 2011

Balochistan summarily rejects the application

Jan 12, 2012

Tethyan Copper Company registers case against Pakistan

Jan 7, 2013

SC declares Reko Diq agreement void

March 21, 2017

World Bank tribunal rules against Pakistan

July 18, 2017

Balochistan rejects reports about \$11.5bn penalty

Jan 19, 2018

Pakistan faces \$11.43bn damages claims

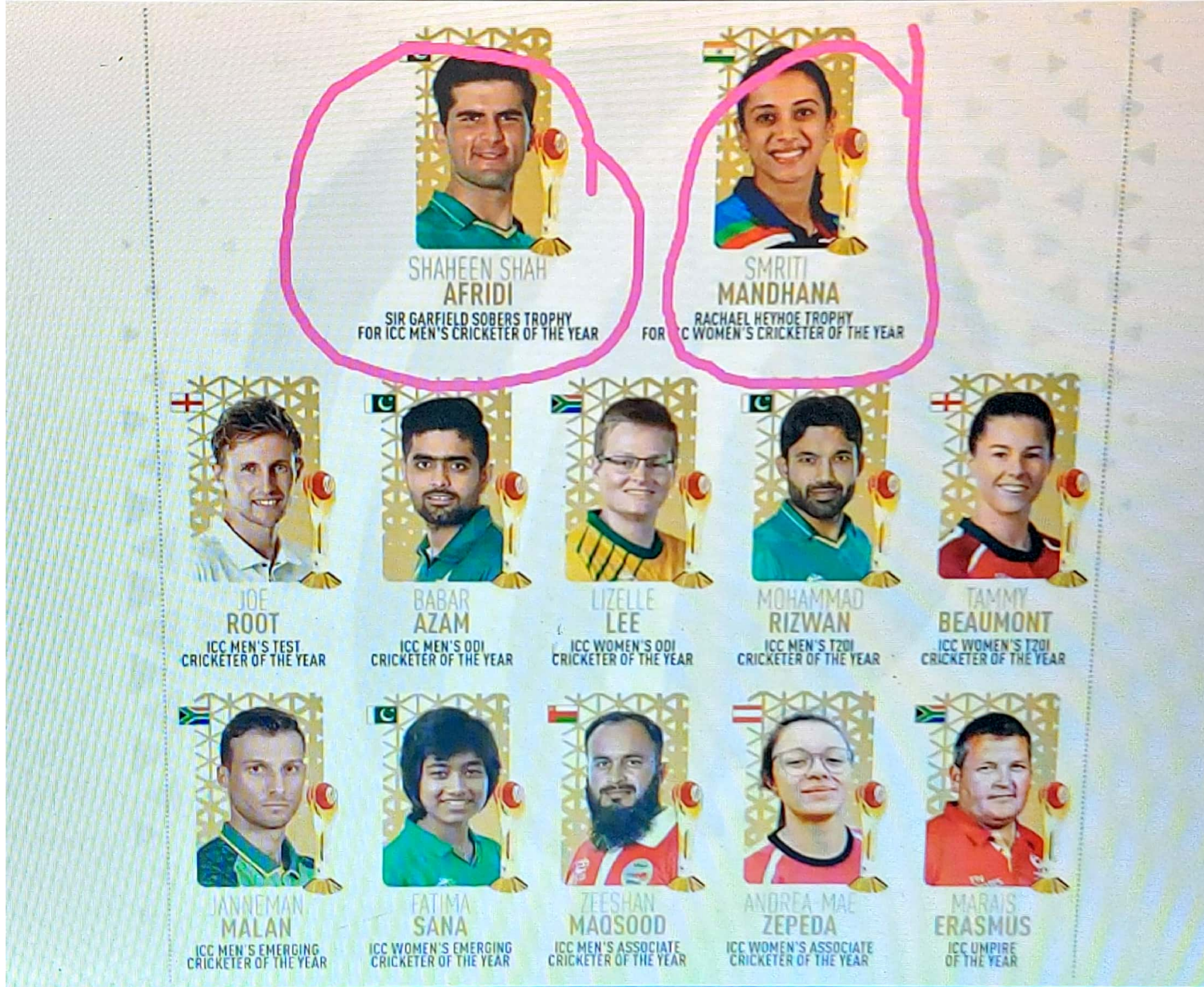
July 13, 2019

WB court orders Pakistan to pay \$5.9bn damages to Tethyan Copper

India Accidentally Hitting Missile in Pakistan

- **On 9 March 2022**, India accidentally fired a **BrahMos missile** originating from **Sirsa, Haryana** that crashed into **Mian Channu, Khanewal District, Punjab, Pakistan**.
- **On 23rd August**, **Indian Air Force** sacked **three officers** for accidentally firing a missile into Pakistan in March, an incident that the two nuclear-armed rivals handled calmly as there were no casualties.





Russell Tribunal on Kashmir

- **Russell Tribunal on Kashmir held its session in Sarajevo, Bosnia**
- **Arranged by Kashmir Civitas, A Canadian NGO**
- **From 17th-19th December 2021**
- **Israeli model of settler colonialism is being repeated in 1OJK.**
- **"Weaponized Rape" by the Indian Occupation Forces**

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Islamabad-Tehran-Istanbul Rail Link

The Islamabad-Tehran-Istanbul freight train, a joint project by Pakistan, Iran and Turkey, has resumed operations after a 10-year hiatus



6,543

kilometers

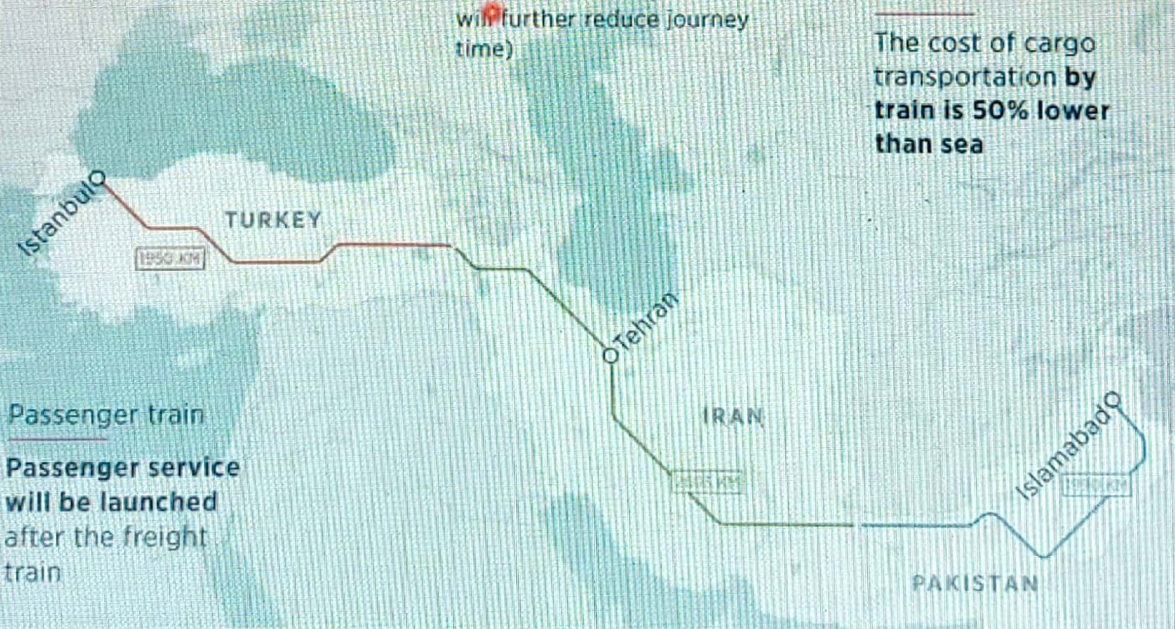
Islamabad-Istanbul

10 DAYS

(Infrastructure improvements will further reduce journey time)

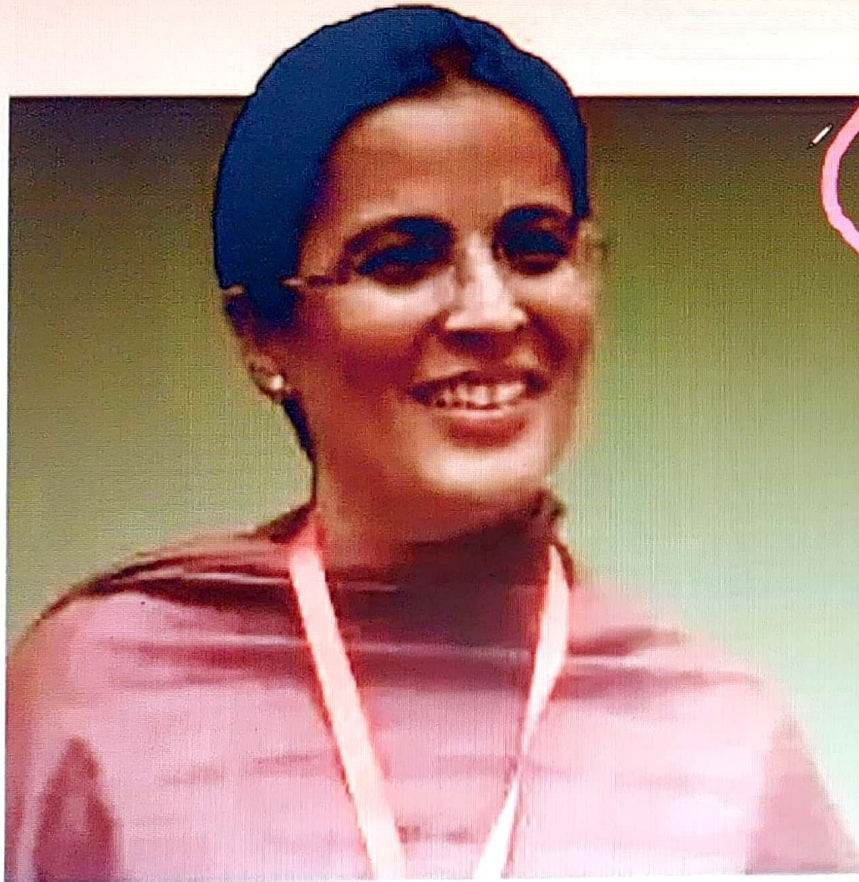
The project was launched in 2009 and suspended in 2011

The cost of cargo transportation by train is 50% lower than sea



Passenger train
Passenger service will be launched after the freight train

Appointment in Supreme Court



On January 24, Justice Ayesha Malik made history in Pakistan's judicial system when she was sworn in as the first female judge of the Supreme Court of Pakistan, at an oath taking ceremony inside the Supreme Court building. Her elevation to the apex court may clear the way for more women to enter the historically conservative and male-dominated judiciary of the country where she will sit with 16 male judges.

Justice Ayesha A. Malik

First Female Judge of the Supreme Court of Pakistan



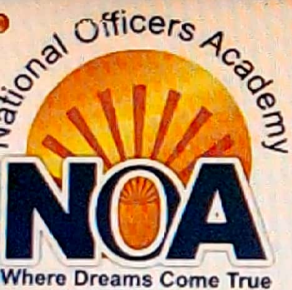
WELCOME ABOARD
PNS TUGHRIL (F-261)



NAVY+2028
MODERN & MULTI-CAPABLE



- Inducted on 8th Nov, 2021
- 1st of 4th Chinese Frigates
- Provided by China
- Seljuk Empire
- Type 054A
- Most Advanced Warships
- Equipped with Latest Surface-to-Surface and Anti-Air Weaponry



US Competes Act

The House Passes the America COMPETES Act

February 4, 2022



WASHINGTON – Today, the U.S. House of Representatives passed the America Creating Opportunities for Manufacturing Pre-Eminence in Technology and Economic Strength (America COMPETES) Act. This bipartisan legislation will increase U.S. production of semiconductor chips, strengthen the supply chain to make more goods in America, and invest in scientific research and new technologies, while supporting strong labor standards and human rights. It includes Rep. Madeleine Dean's *Combating Wildlife Trafficking Financing and Proceeds Study Act* (H.R. 6477). These provisions will require the Treasury

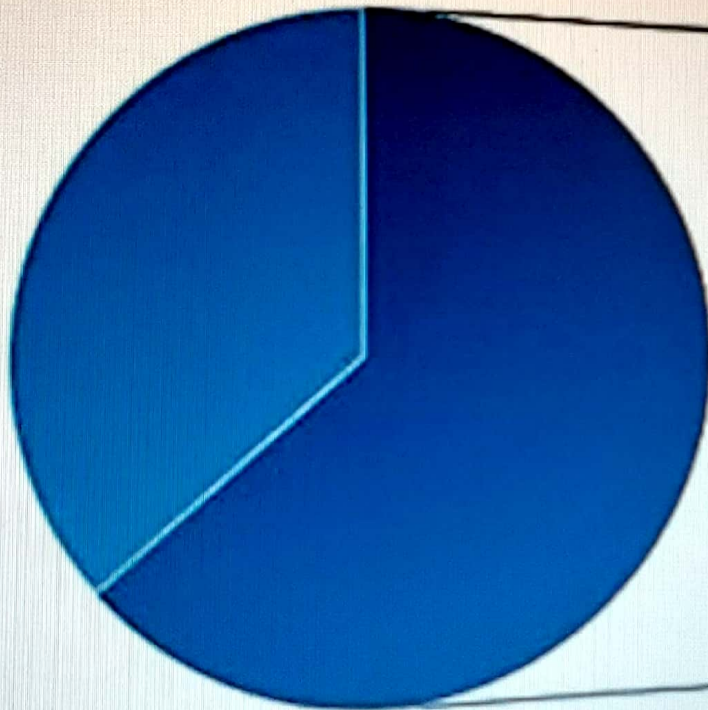
Secretary to conduct a study about global wildlife trafficking and its proceeds.

Hassan Ali Gondal @ National Officers Academy, Islamabad

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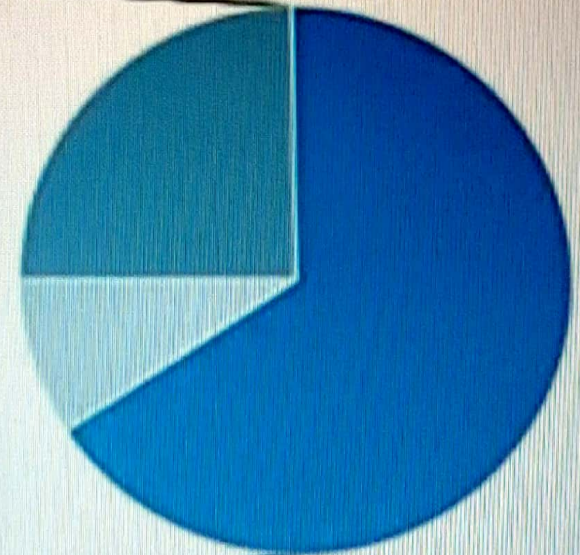
Direct vs. Indirect Taxation in Pakistan

Direct Taxes
36.50%



Indirect Taxes
63.50%

Custom Duty
24.84%



Federal Excise
9.28%

Sales Tax
65.88%

Rise in Global Inflation, 2022

